

From Quarks to Neutron Stars

Tetsuo Hatsuda

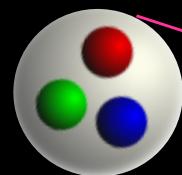
interdisciplinary Theoretical and Mathematical Sciences Program
(iTHeMS), RIKEN



PACIFIC 2018 (Feb. 13, 2018)

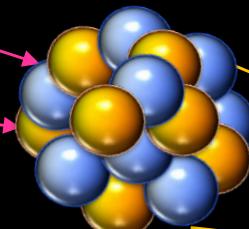


Nucleon



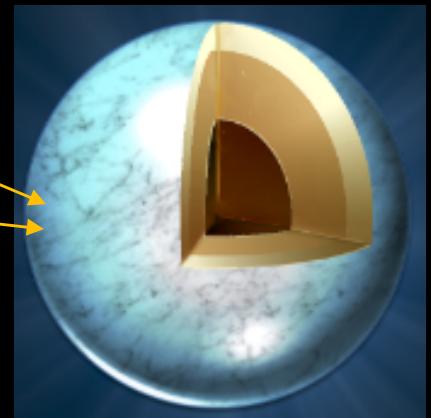
1 [fm]

Nucleus



10 [fm]

Neutron star

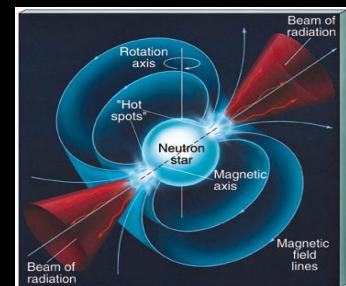


10 [km]

“From Hadrons to Quarks to Neutron Stars: a Review”
Baym, Hatsuda, Koji, Powell, Song, Takatsuka,
1707.04966 [astro-ph.HE] (ROPP in press)

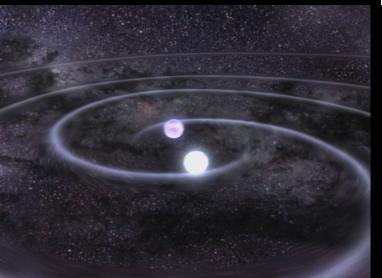
Brief history of NS obs.

1932 Discovery of the neutron [J. Chardwick]

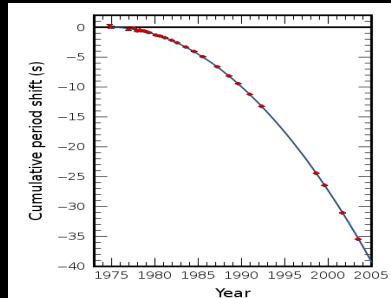


1934 Prediction of neutron star [W. Baade and F. Zwicky]

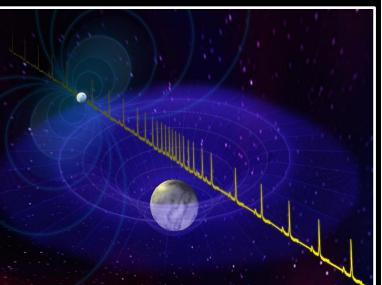
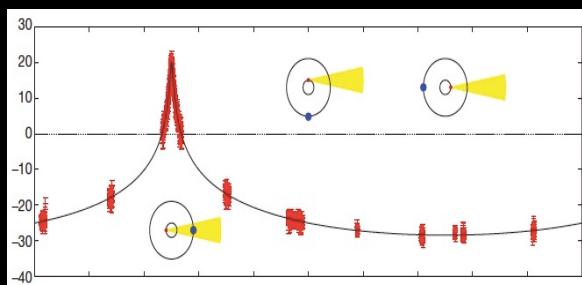
1968 Discovery of pulsar [S. J. Bell and A. Hewish]



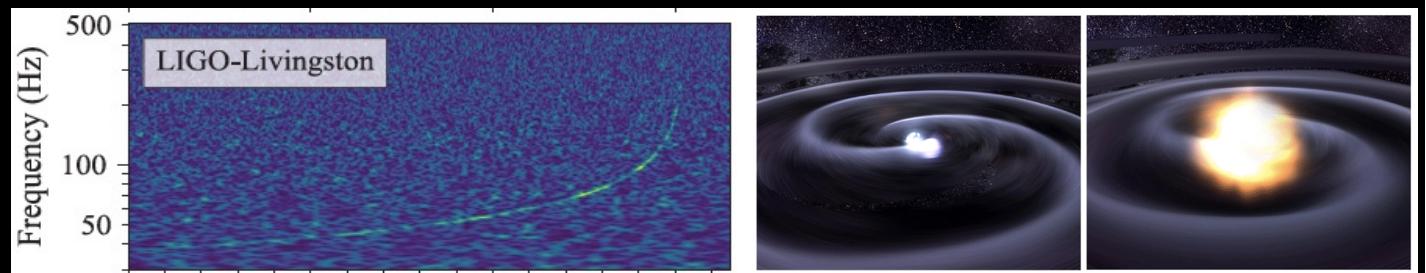
1974 Discovery of binary neutron star
[R. A. Hulse and J.H. Taylor]



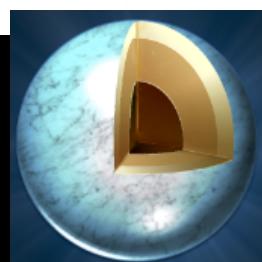
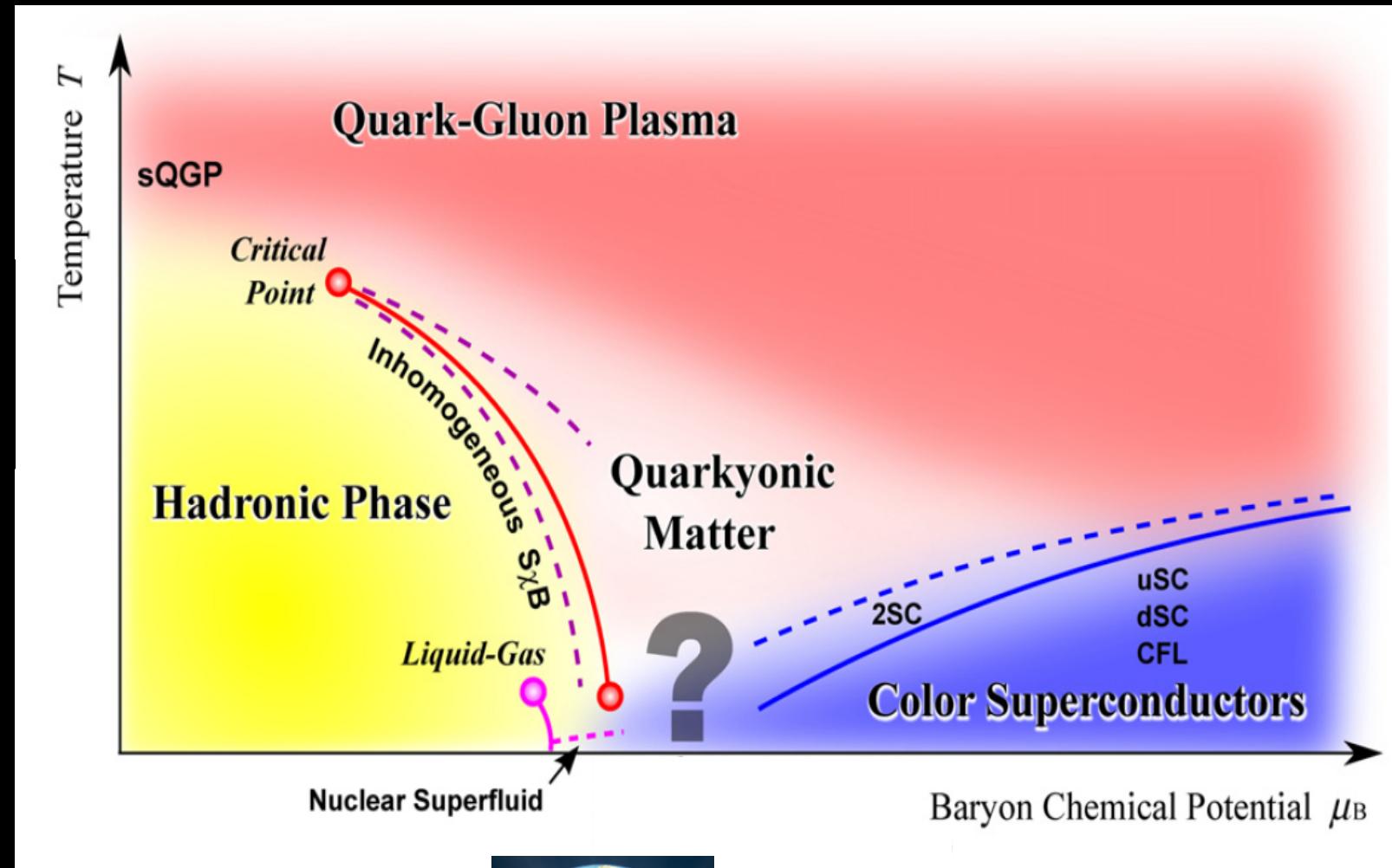
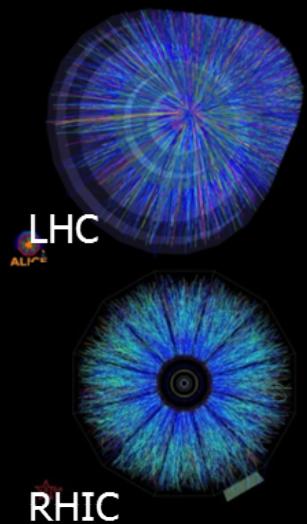
2010 Discovery of massive neutron star
[P. Demorest et al.]



2017 Discovery of GW from NS merger
[LIGO/Virgo]



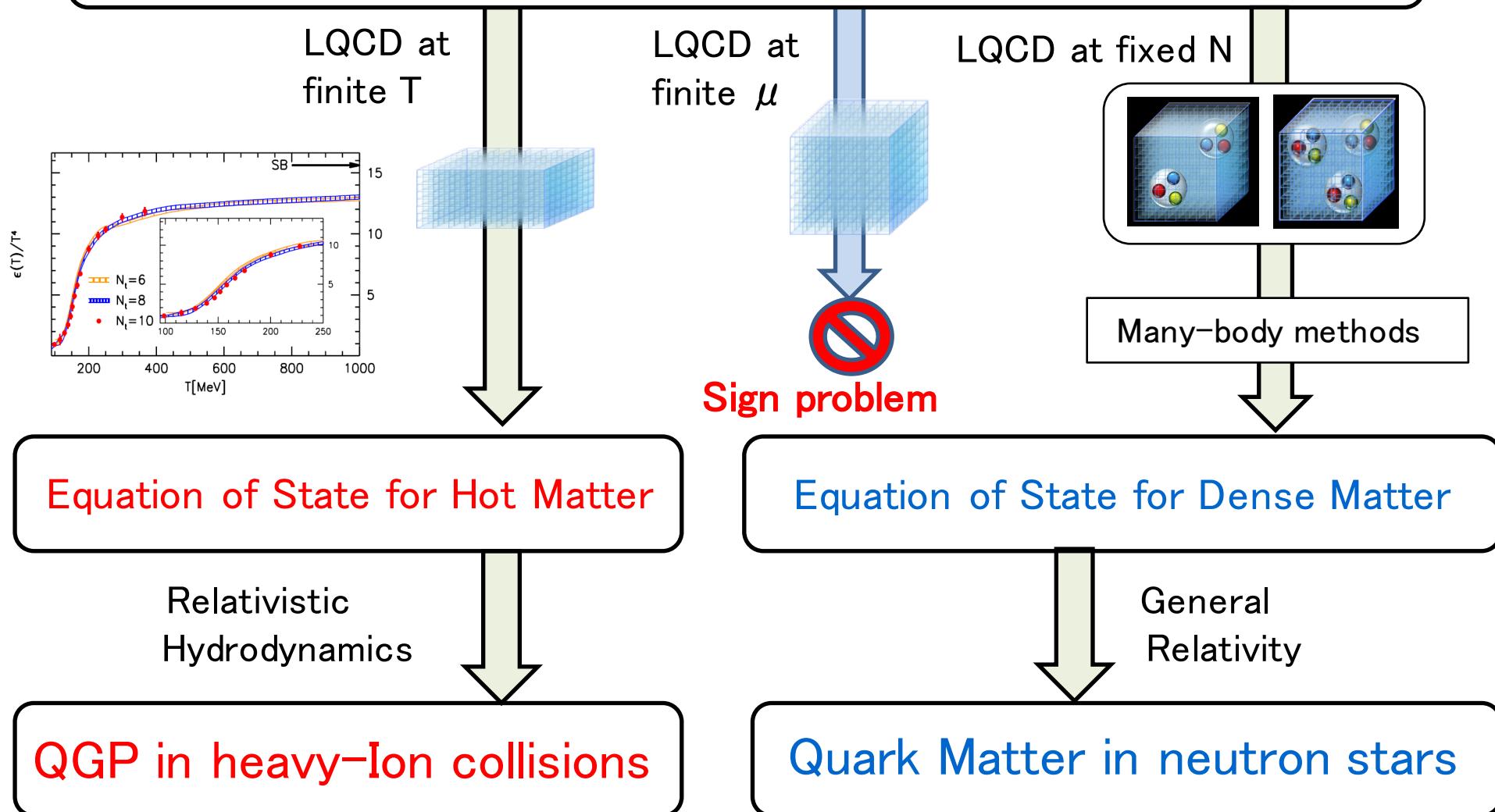
QCD phase diagram and hot/dense matter



K. Fukushima and T. Hatsuda,
Rep. Prog. Phys. 74 (2011) 014001

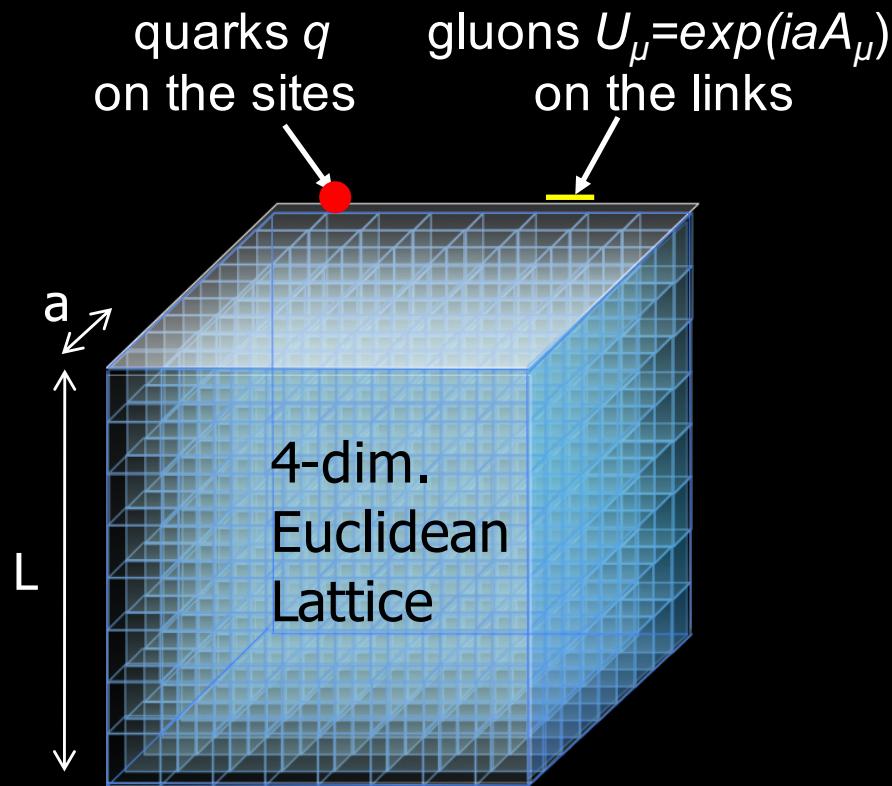
From QCD to Hot/Dense Matter (Theory Status)

Quantum Chromo Dynamics



Lattice QCD (LQCD) Simulations

$$Z = \int [dU][dq d\bar{q}] \exp \left[- \int d\tau d^3x \mathcal{L}_E \right]$$



Importance Sampling

(In practice; Hybrid MC = MD + Metropolis)

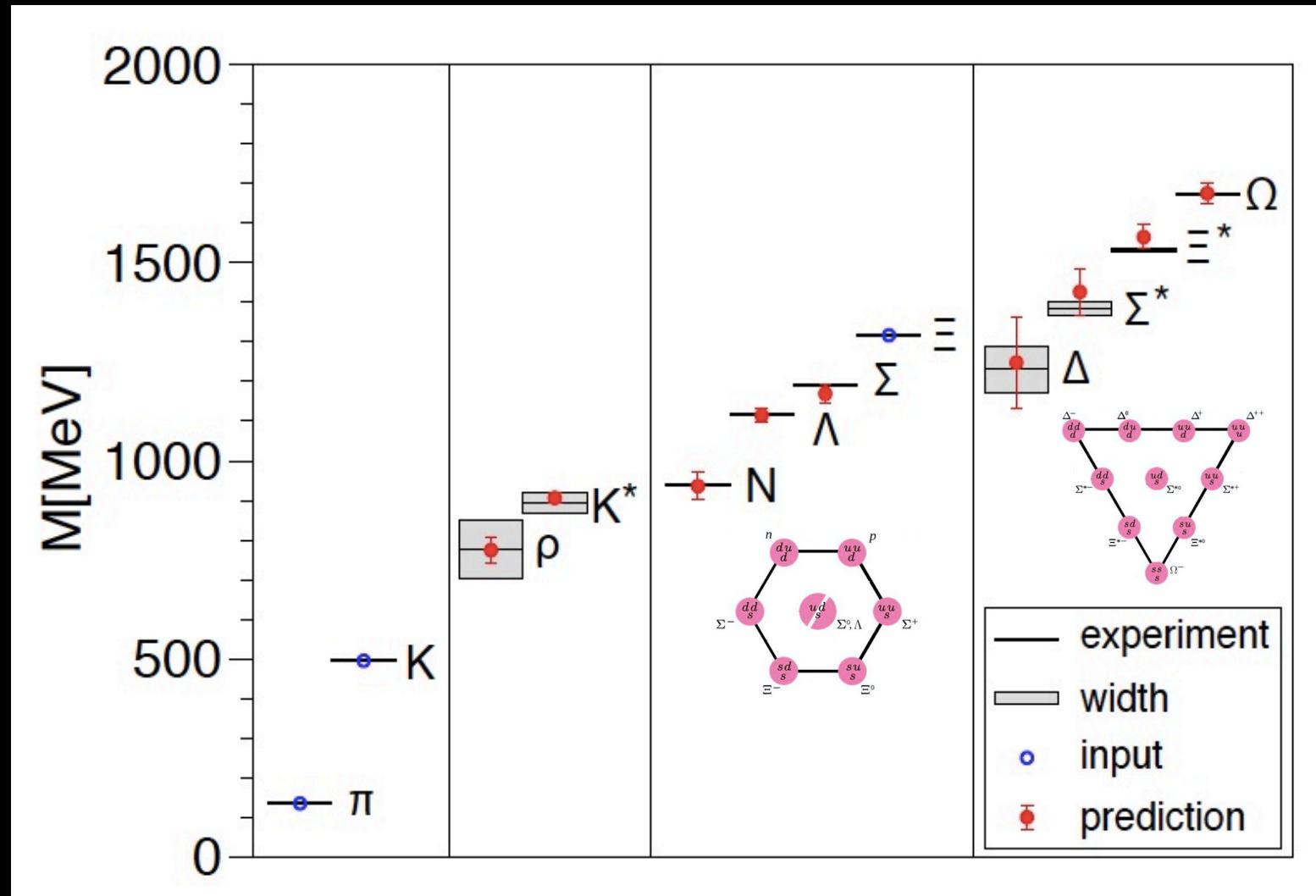
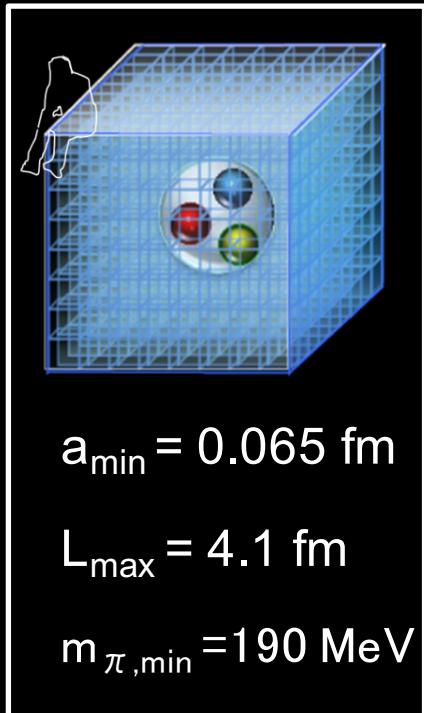
$$\langle \mathcal{O} \rangle = \frac{1}{\mathcal{Z}} \int [d\phi] \mathcal{O}(\phi) e^{-S(\phi)}$$
$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=1}^N \mathcal{O}^{(n)} \pm \sqrt{\frac{\sigma^2}{N}}$$

Signal Noise

Continuum & Thermodynamic Limits

$(a \rightarrow 0 \text{ & } L \rightarrow \infty)$

Precision LQCD -- light hadron masses --

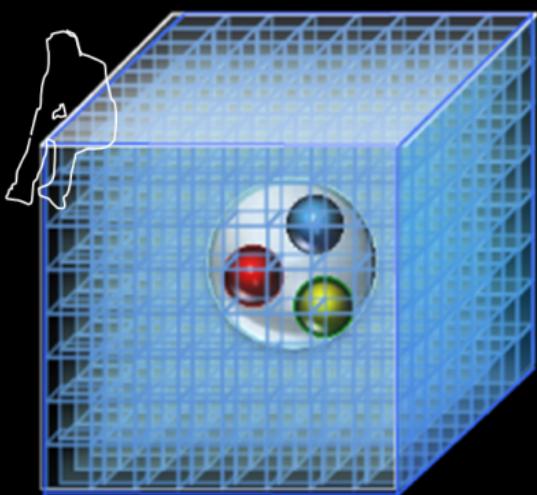


taken from Fodor and Hoelbling, Rev. Mod. Phys. 84 (2012) 449

Precision LQCD

-- neutron-proton mass difference --

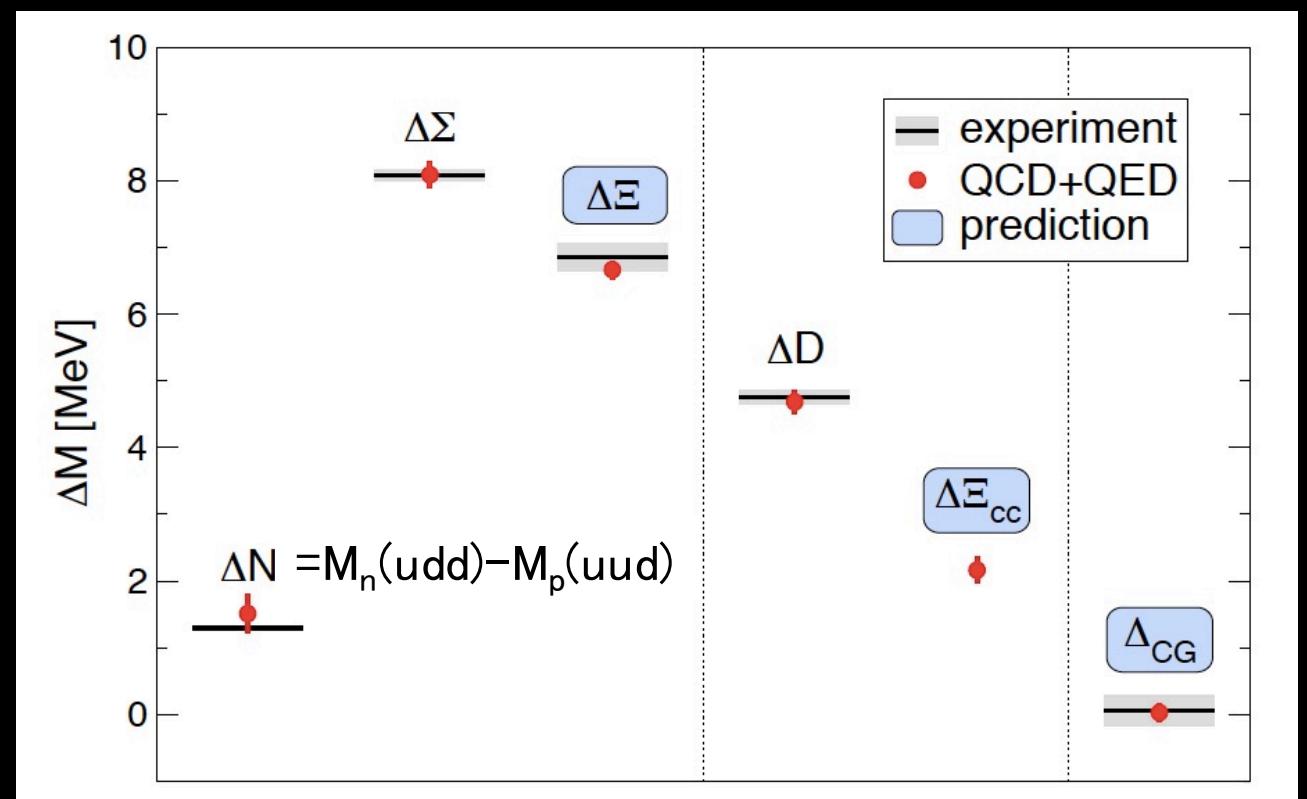
BMW Coll., Science 347 (2015) 1452



$$a_{\min} = 0.054 \text{ fm}$$

$$L_{\max} = 8 \text{ fm}$$

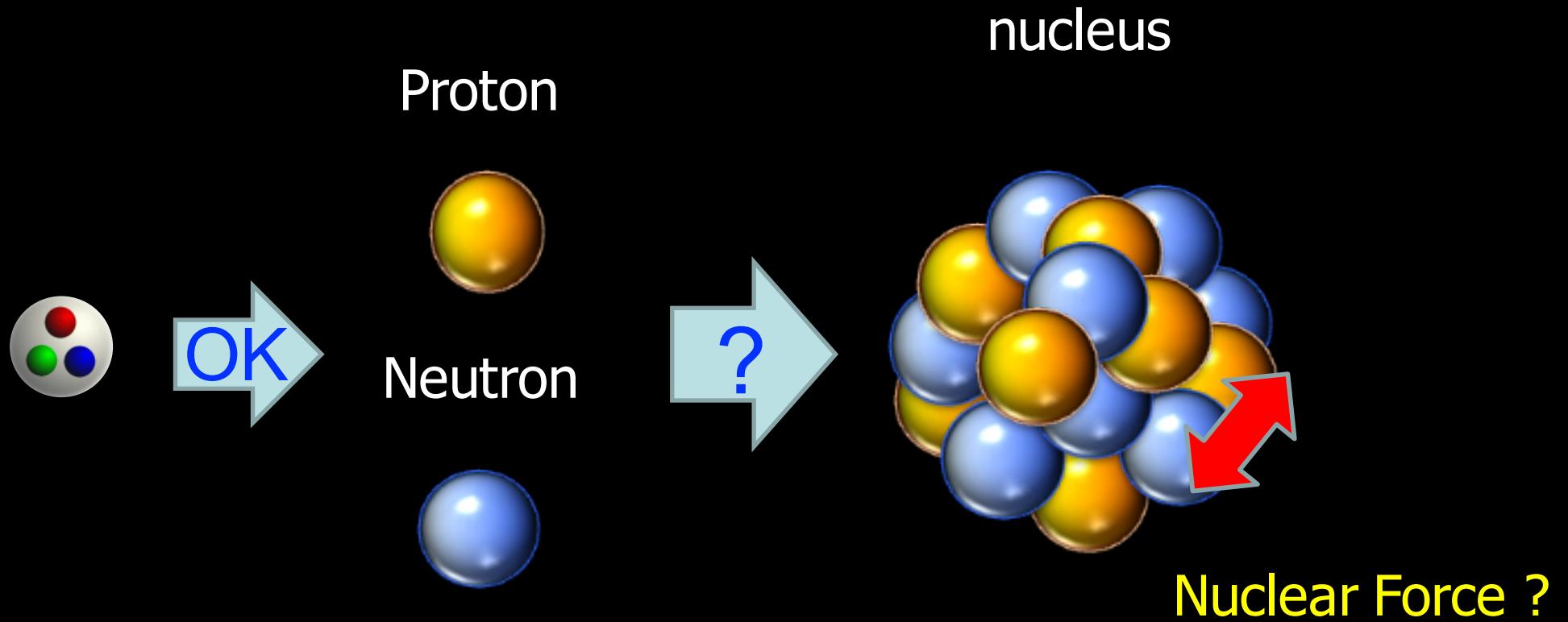
$$m_{\pi, \min} = 190 \text{ MeV}$$



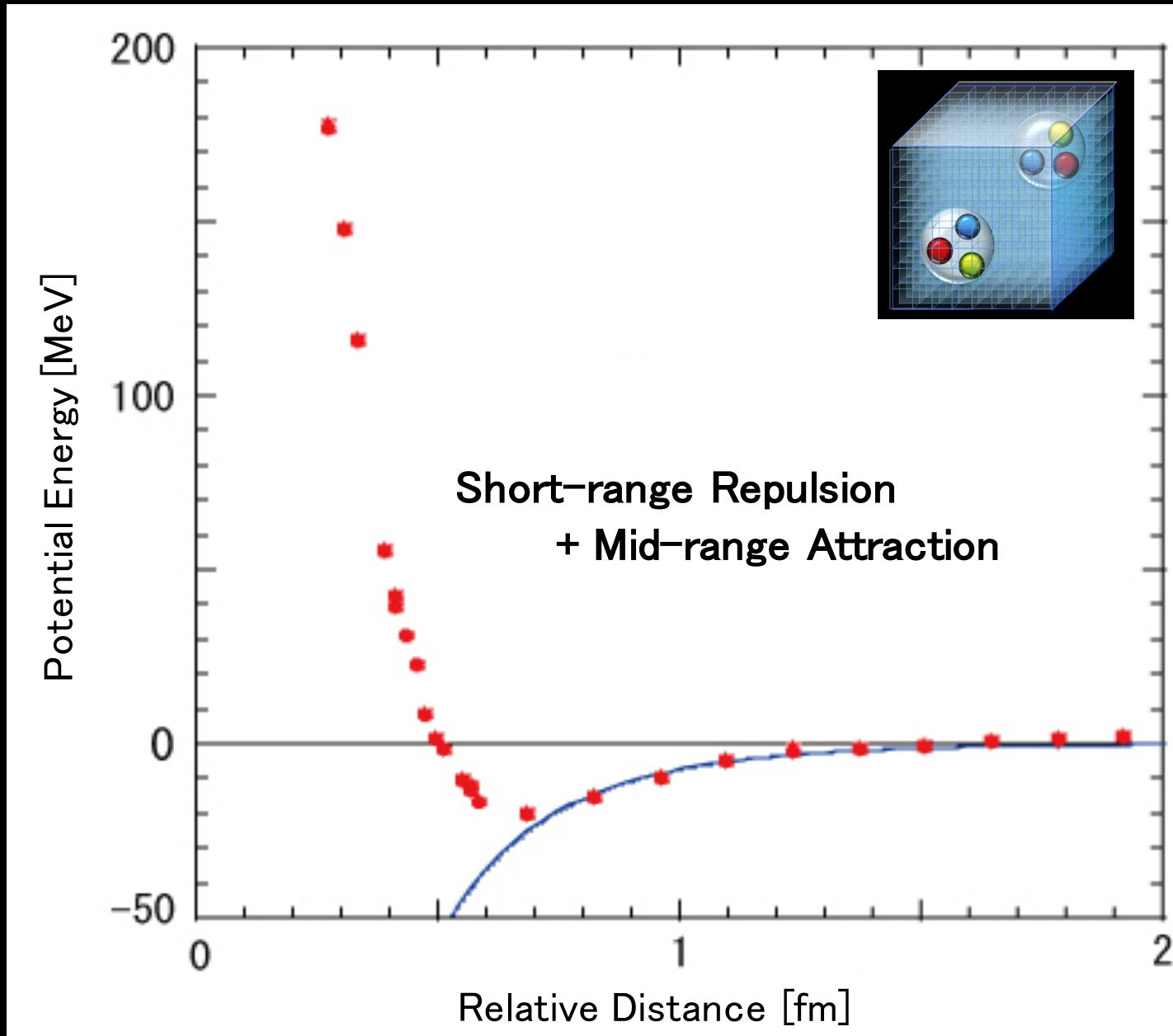
$$(M_n - M_p)_{\text{lat}} = 1.51(16)(23) \text{ MeV}$$

$$(M_n - M_p)_{\text{exp}} = 1.29 \text{ MeV}$$

From Nucleons to Nucleus

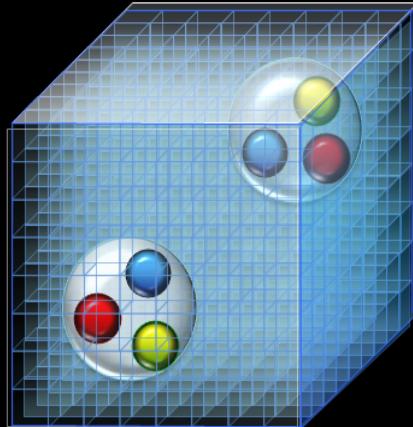


Nuclear Force from LQCD



Ishii, Aoki,
Hatsuda,
PRL (2007)

Large scale BB simulations with (2+1)-flavor LQCD

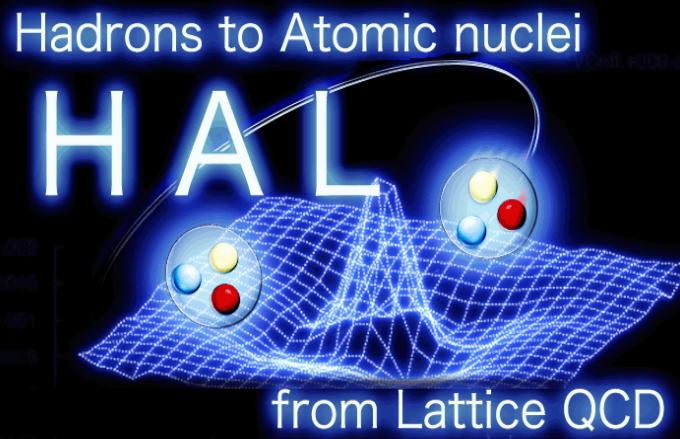


$$a = 0.085 \text{ fm}$$

$$L = 8.1 \text{ fm}$$

$$m_n = 146 \text{ MeV}$$

$$M_K = 525 \text{ MeV}$$



YITP:

RIKEN:

Nihon U.:

RCNP:

U. Tsukuba: H. Nemura

Birjand U.: F. Etminan

S. Aoki, K. Sasaki, D. Kawai, T. Miyamoto

T. Doi, T. Hatsuda, T. Iritani,

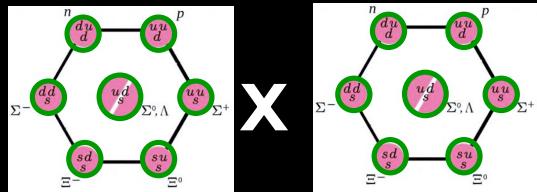
S. Gongyo, T.T. Doi

T. Inoue

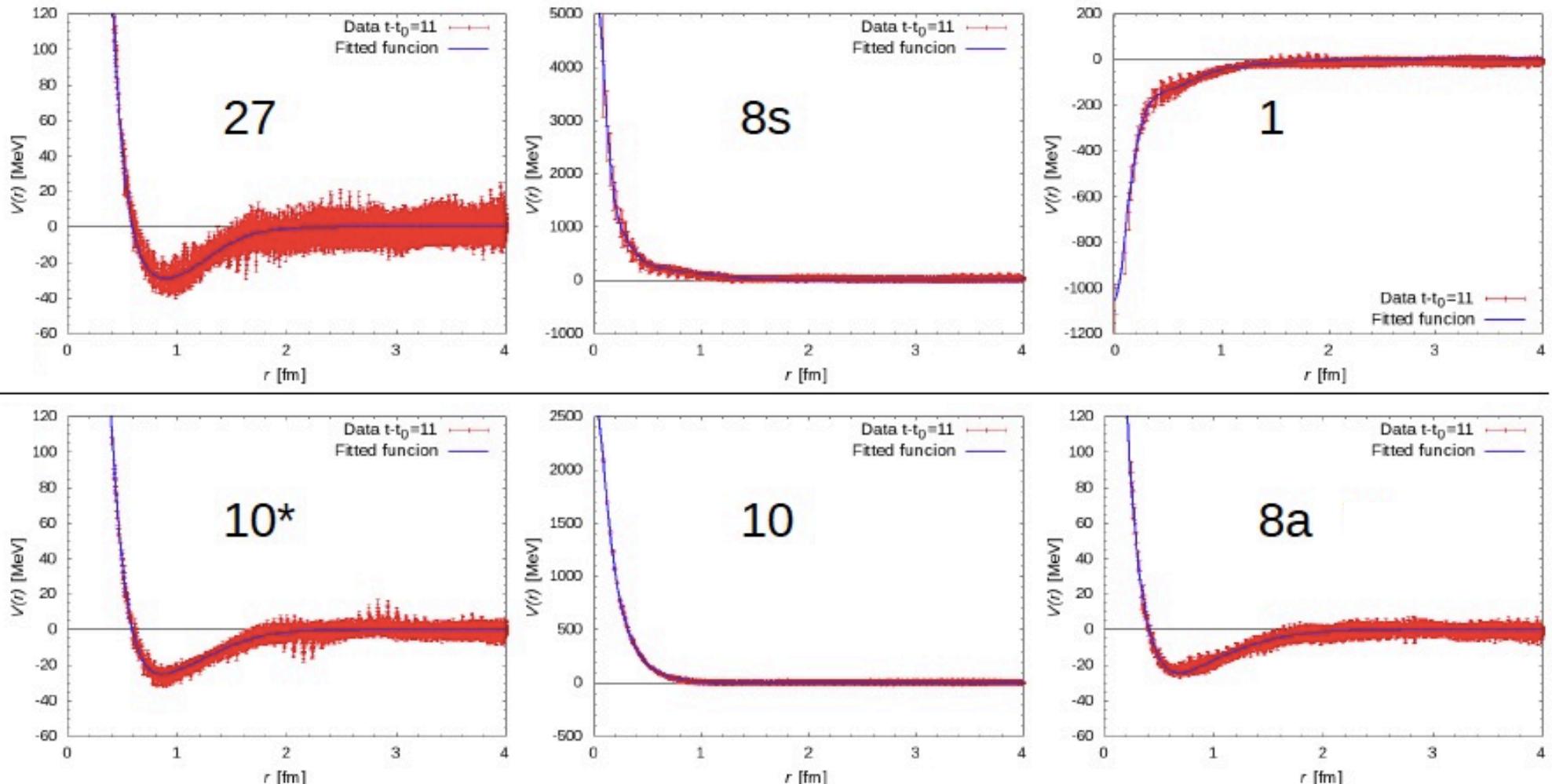
Y. Ikeda, N. Ishii, K. Murano

BB interactions in the flavor basis: $V_C(r)$

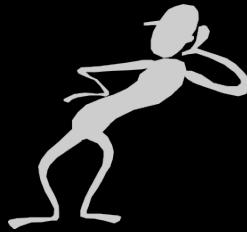
HAL QCD Coll.
preliminary



$$8 \times 8 = \frac{27 + 8s + 1}{^1S_0} + \frac{10^* + 10 + 8a}{^3S_1, ^3D_1}$$



Structure of Neutron Stars



Observables

- $M \sim (1-2)M_{\odot}$
- $R \sim 10 \text{ km}$
- $T \sim 10^6-10^9 \text{ K}$
- $B \sim 10^6-10^{15} \text{ G}$
- $P \sim 1 \text{ ms}-30 \text{ s}$
- $\Lambda < 800$
-

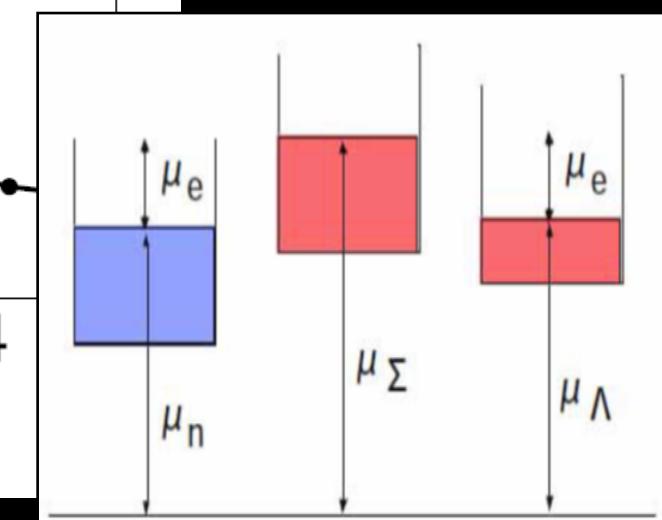
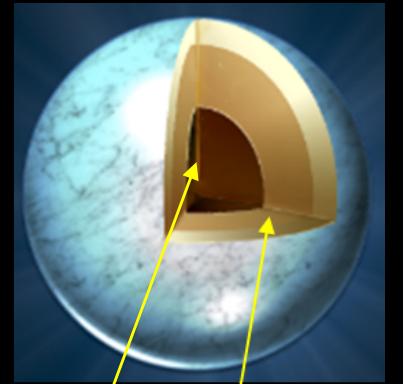
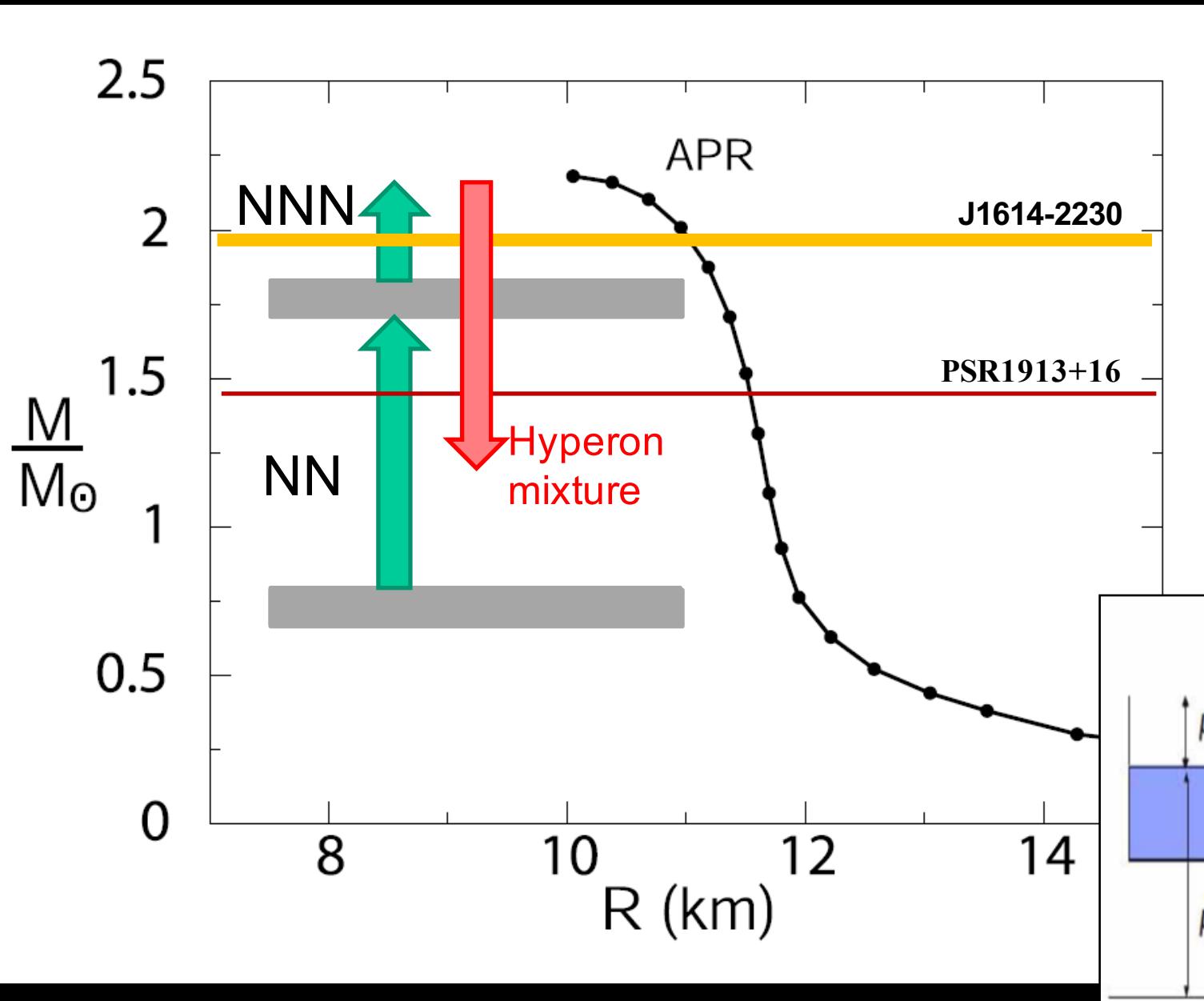


Astrophysics
Nuclear physics
Particle physics
Cond. Matt. physics

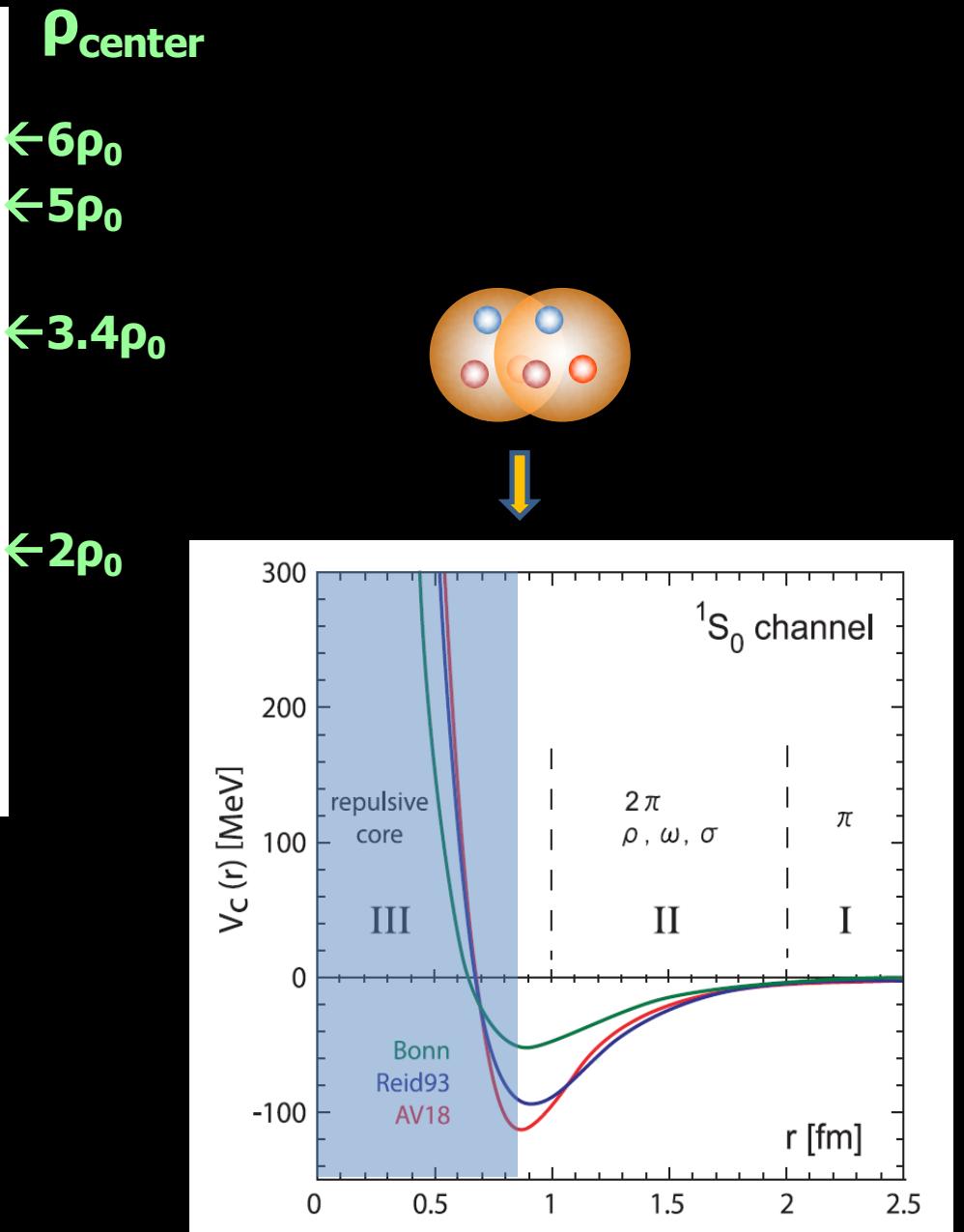
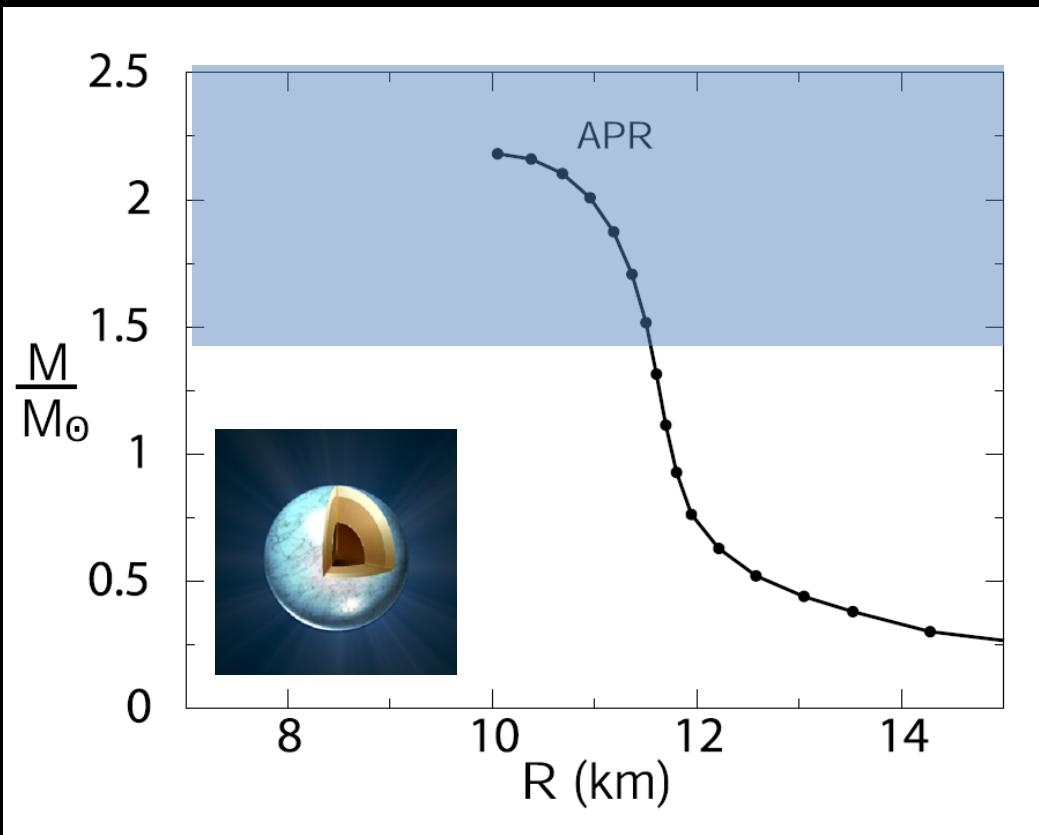
Matter under extreme condition

- Nuclear pasta
- Nuclear superfluid
- Meson condensate
- Hyperon liquid
- Quark liquid & CSC
-

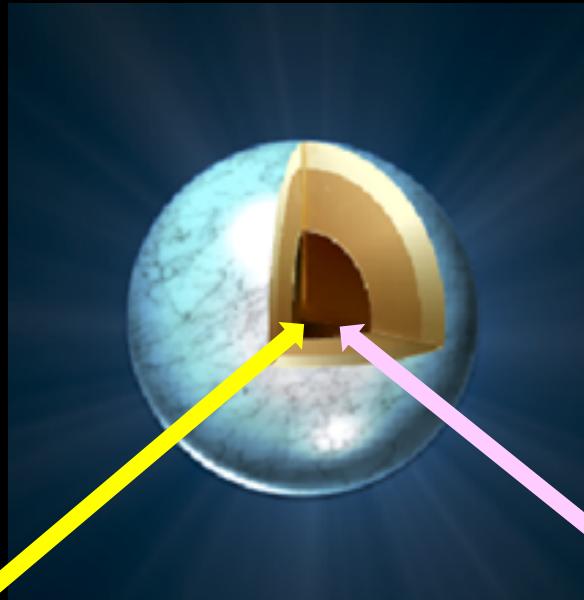
Hyperon Puzzle



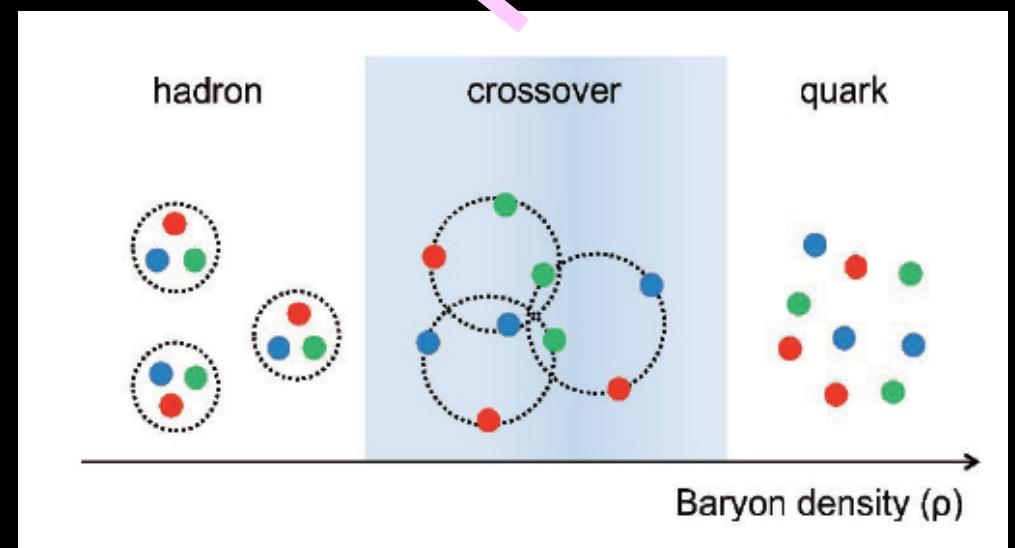
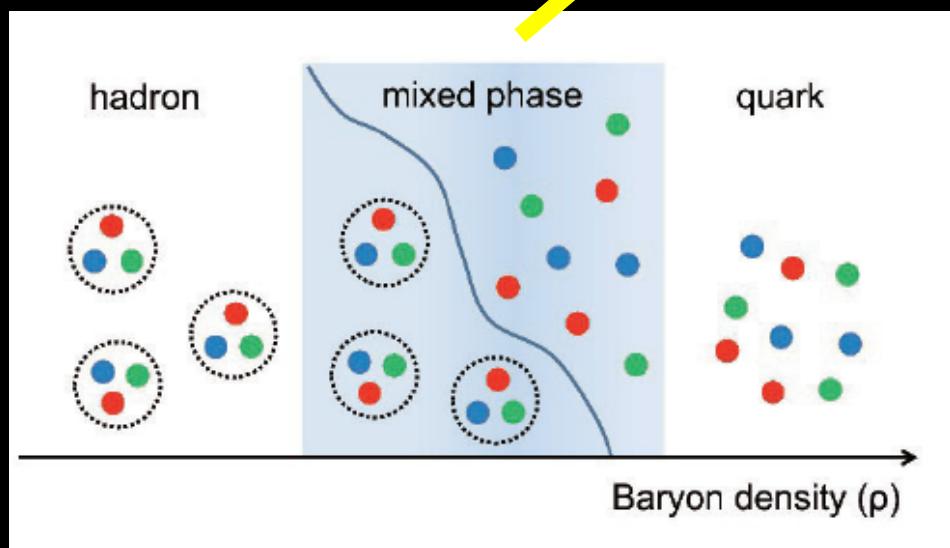
Nuclear EOS meaningful at high density ?



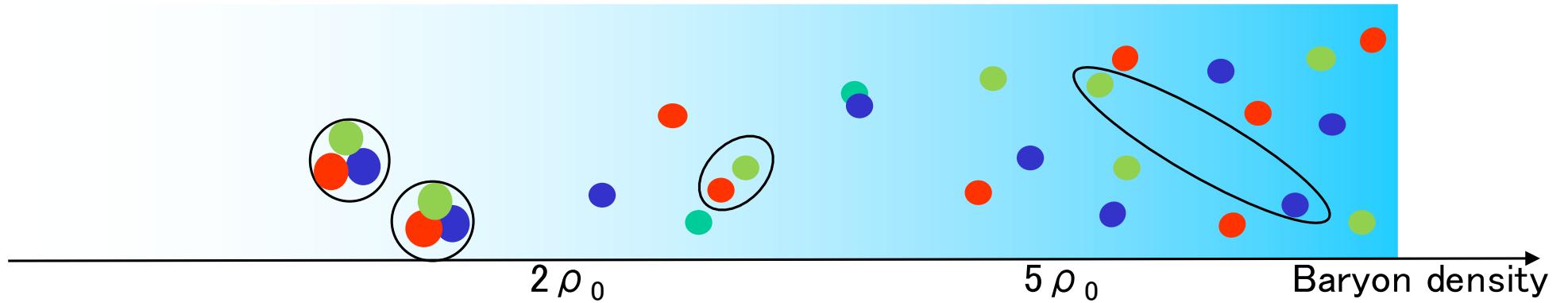
First order or crossover in dense matter ?



Baym & Chin (1976)



From Hadronic Matter to Quark Matter



Neutron Superfluid

Tamagaki (1970)
Hoffberg+ (1970)

Bose–Fermi mixture

Maeda, Baym & Hatsuda (2009)

Color Superconductivity

Alford, Rajagopal & Wilczek (1999)

Hadron–Quark Continuity

Schafer & Wilczek (1999), Fukushima (2004)
Hatsuda, Tachibana, Yamamoto & Baym (2006)

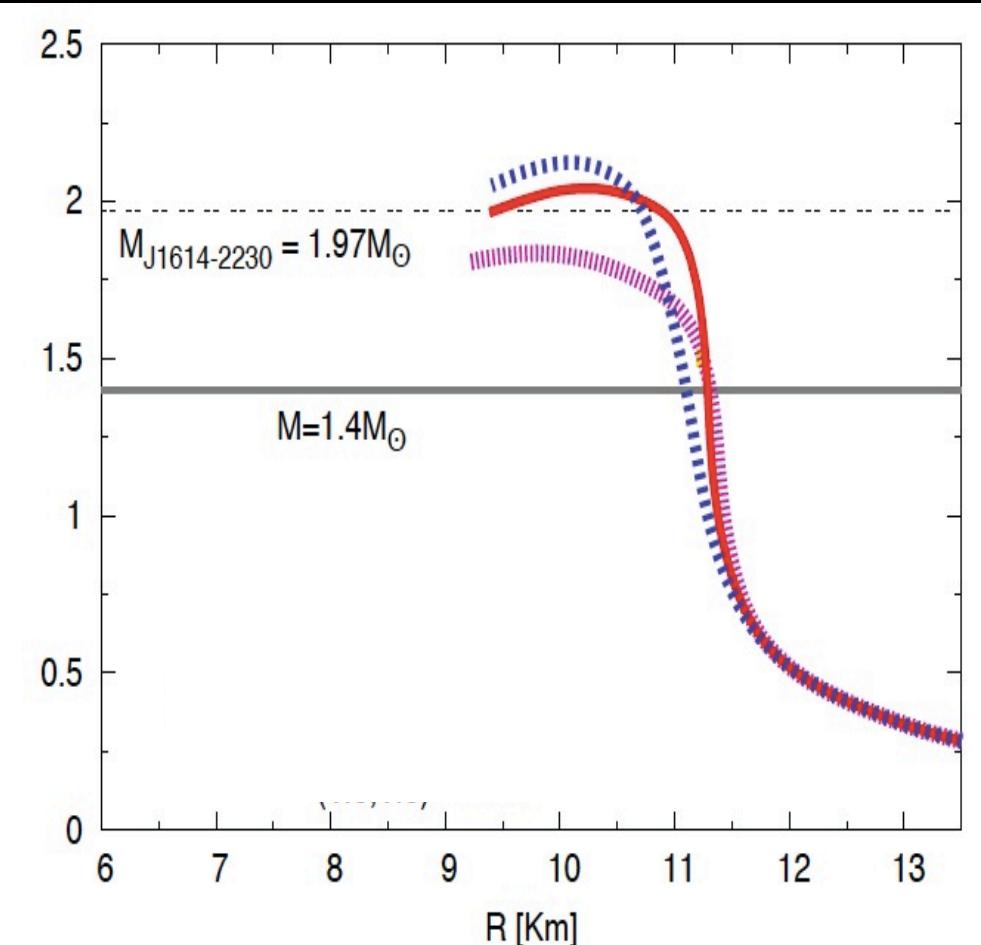
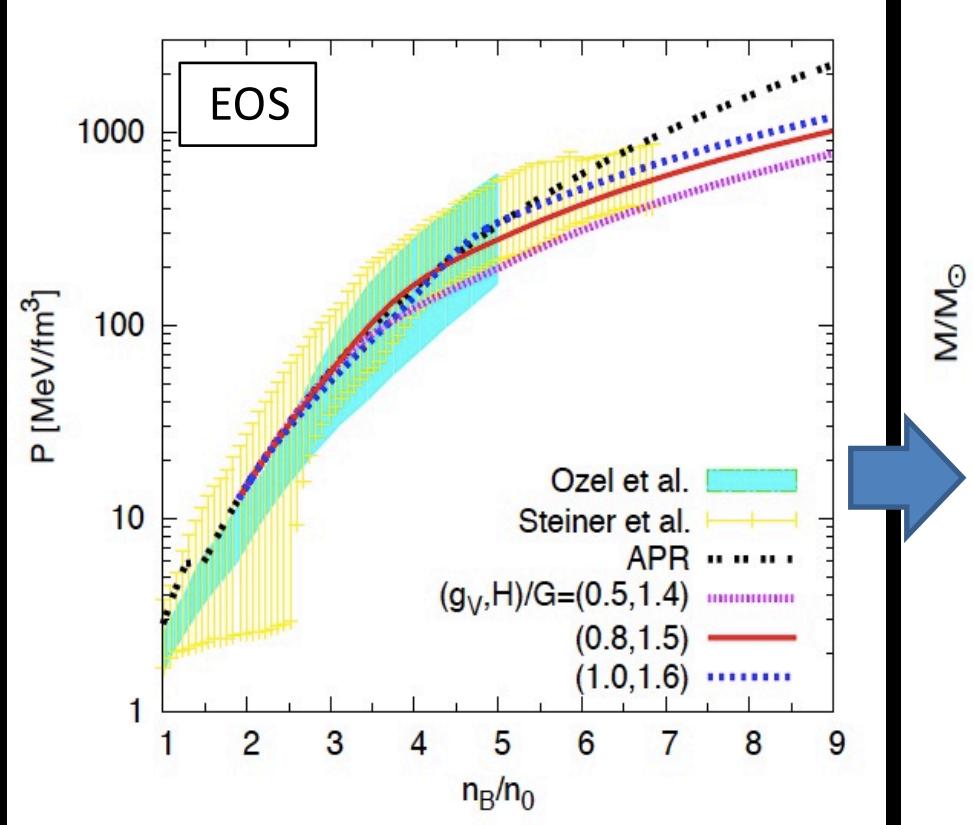
$$\mathcal{V}(\Phi, d) = \mathcal{V}_\chi(\Phi) + \mathcal{V}_d(d_L, d_R) + \mathcal{V}_{\chi d}(\Phi, d_L, d_R)$$

$$\Phi_{ij} \sim (\bar{q}_R)_a^j (q_L)_a^i \quad (d_L)_{ia} \sim \epsilon_{ijk} \epsilon_{abc} (q_L)_b^j C(q_L)_c^k$$

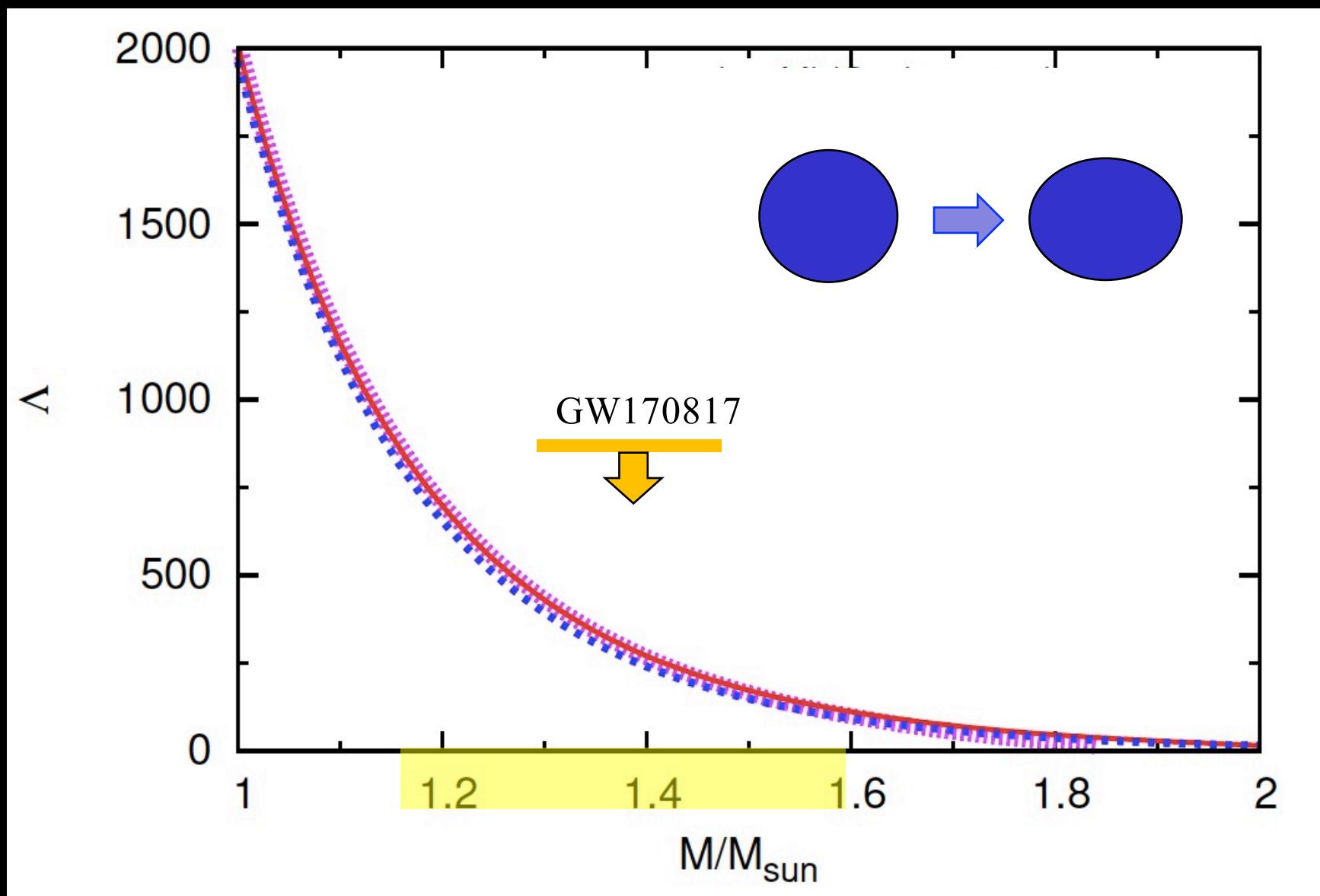
A Neutron star EOS with hadron-quark crossover: HQC18

Baym, Hatsuda, Koji, Powell, Song, Takatsuka, 1707.04966 [astro-ph.HE]

$M/M_s=2.9$: Upper limit (Kalogera-Baym 1996)



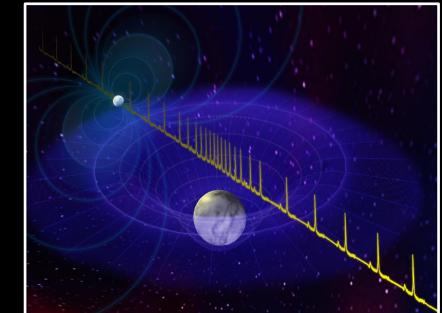
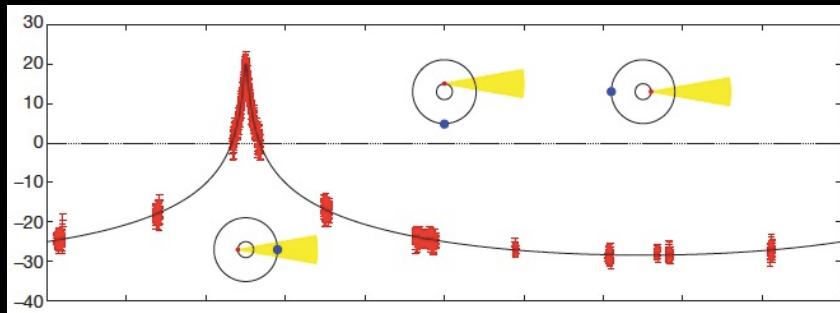
Tidal deformability: $\Lambda = (2/3) k_2 (R/M)^5$



GR tools to measure M & R of neutron stars

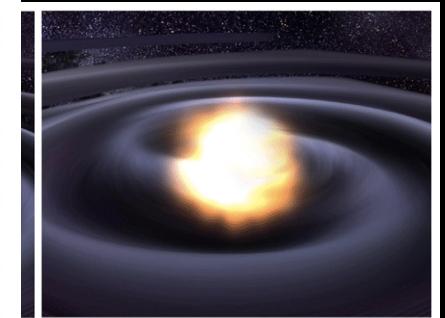
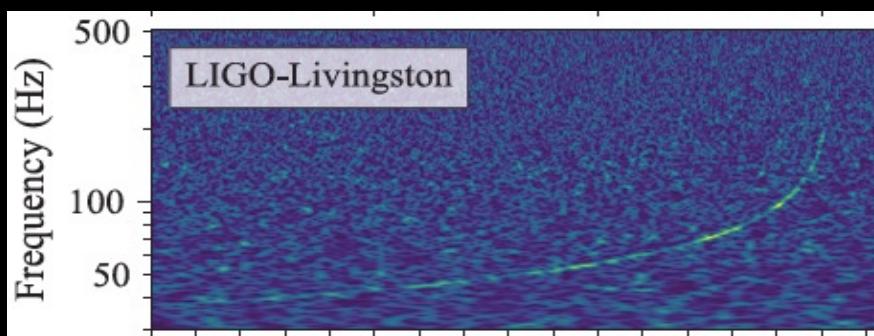
- Shapiro delay from binary systems → M

PSR J1614-2230
GBT-GUPPI
Nature (2010)



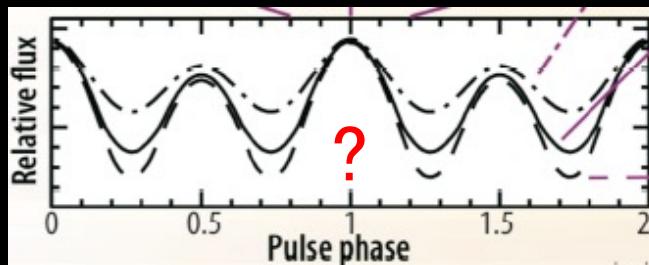
- Gravitational wave from NS mergers → M and R

GW170817
LIGO-Virgo
Phys .Rev. Lett. (2017)



- Gravitational lensing from pulsars → M/R

NICER
(2018 ?)



Summary

