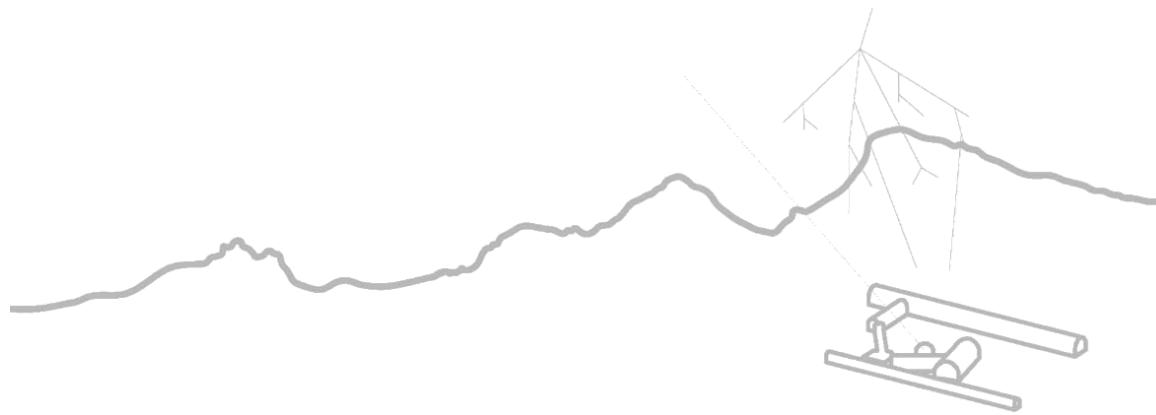


# Status of the ANAIS experiment



J. Amaré, S. Cebrián, C. Cuesta, E. García, M. Martínez, M. A. Oliván, Y. Ortigoza,  
A. Ortiz de Solórzano, J. Puimedón, M. L. Sarsa , P. Villar and J. A. Villar.

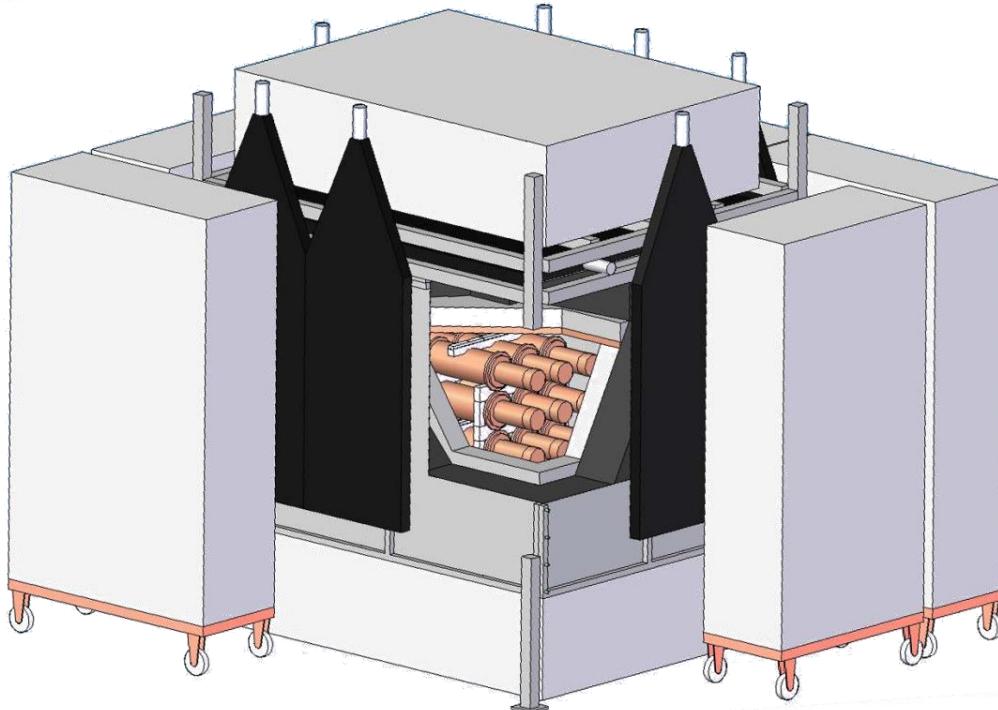


Universidad  
Zaragoza  
1542



# ANALIS EXPERIMENT

ANALIS is a project aiming to set up, at the new facilities of the Canfranc Underground Laboratory (Spain), a potassium-purified NaI(Tl) experiment to look for dark matter.



## Motivation

Study of the annual modulation  
DAMA/LIBRA positive signal.

## Technical aspects:

- 9 NaI(Tl) crystals of 12.5 kg.
- Coupled each one to 2 PMTs.
- Shielded from external radiation.

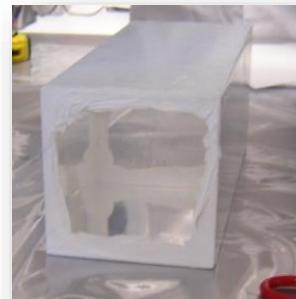
## Experimental goals:

- Energy threshold < 2 keVee.
- Background at low energy as low as possible.
- Very stable operation conditions.

# APPROACH



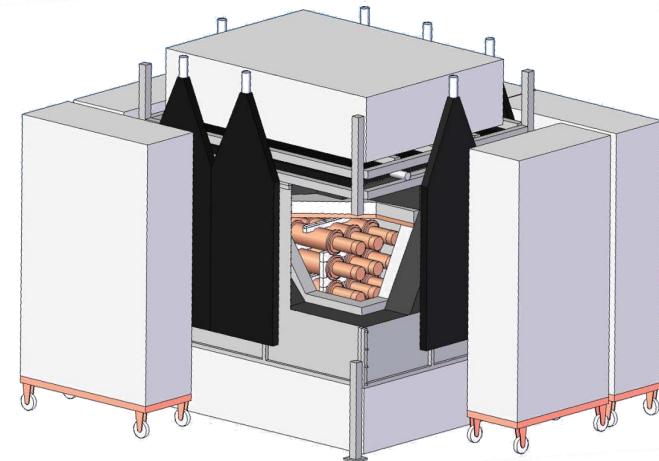
ANAIS-0



ANAIS-25

ANAIS-37

ANAIS-112

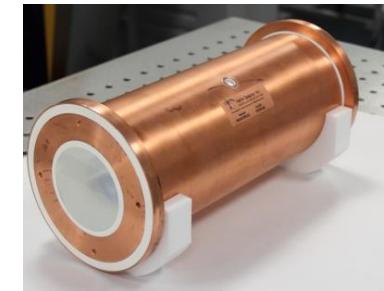


# NaI(Tl) CRYSTALS

---

9 ultrapure NaI(Tl) crystals of 12.5 kg each.

Produced by Alpha Spectra Inc., CO following low radioactivity protocols.



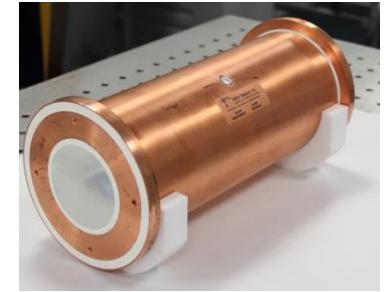
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Radioactivity measured at LSC used to improve Alpha Spectra procedures:



	$^{40}\text{K}$	$^{238}\text{U}$	$^{210}\text{Pb}$	$^{232}\text{Th}$
D0	1.4 mBq/kg (45 ppb K)	10 $\mu\text{Bq}/\text{kg}$	3.15 mBq/kg	3 $\mu\text{Bq}/\text{kg}$
D1	1.1 mBq/kg (34 ppb K)	10 $\mu\text{Bq}/\text{kg}$	3.15 mBq/kg	3 $\mu\text{Bq}/\text{kg}$
D2	1.1 mBq/kg (34 ppb K)	3 $\mu\text{Bq}/\text{kg}$ (*)	0.7 mBq/kg	1 $\mu\text{Bq}/\text{kg}$ ( $^{220}\text{Rn}$ - $^{216}\text{Po}$ ) <0.5 $\mu\text{Bq}/\text{kg}$ ( $^{212}\text{Bi}$ -Po) (*)

(\*) PRELIMINARY

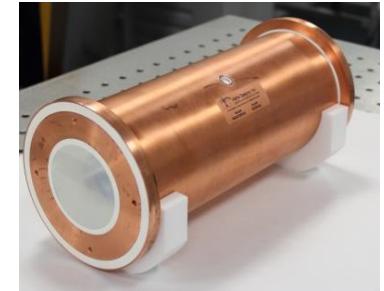
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(\*) PRELIMINARY

- D3 travelling to LSC, will arrive in February 2016.  
Improvement in radiopurity expected (<20 ppb K measured in powder).
- D4, D5 and D6 under preparation at Alpha Spectra, will arrive to LSC in Spring 2016.
- D7 and D8 will be prepared next.

# PHOTOMULTIPLIERS

---

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- Selected after R&D considering low background + quantum efficiency + dark current rate.



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M.A. Oliván PhD Thesis [arXiv:1601.07312](https://arxiv.org/abs/1601.07312)

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$20.7 \pm 0.8$	$157 \pm 8$	$82.5 \pm 0.8$	$111 \pm 5$

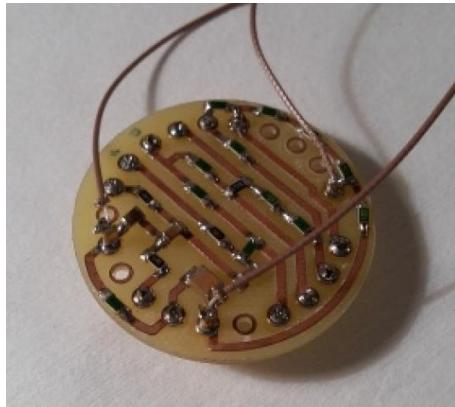


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- Light collection in ANAIS-37:

Detector	Phe <sup>-</sup> /keV
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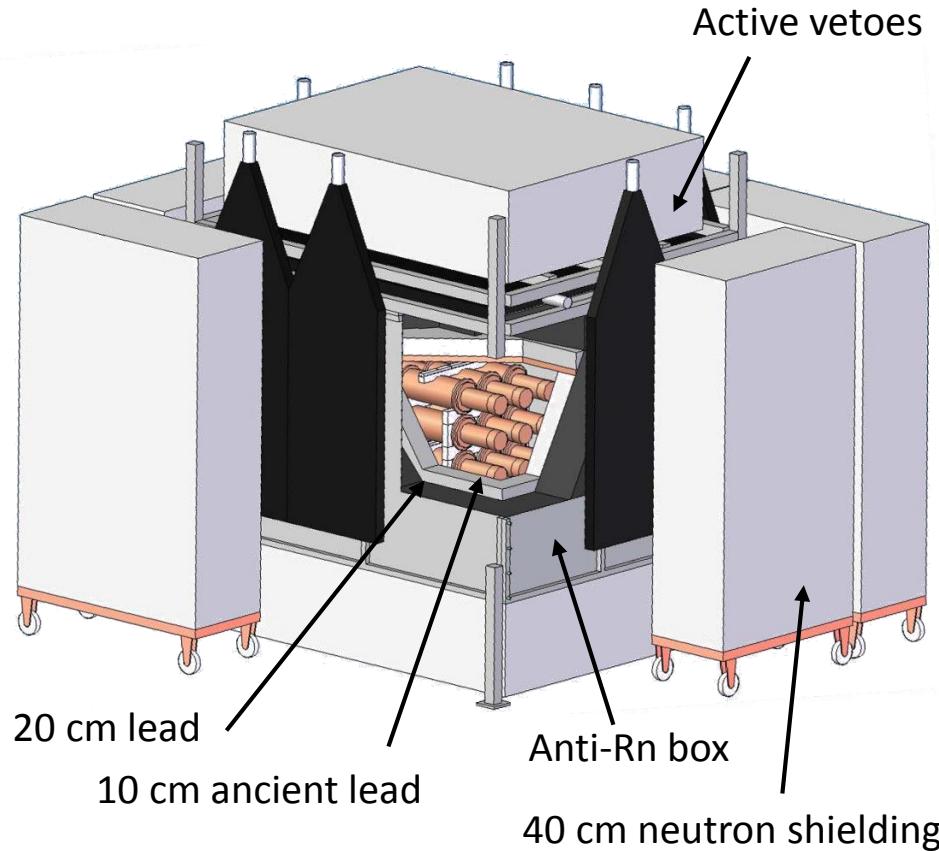
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- Available at LSC.



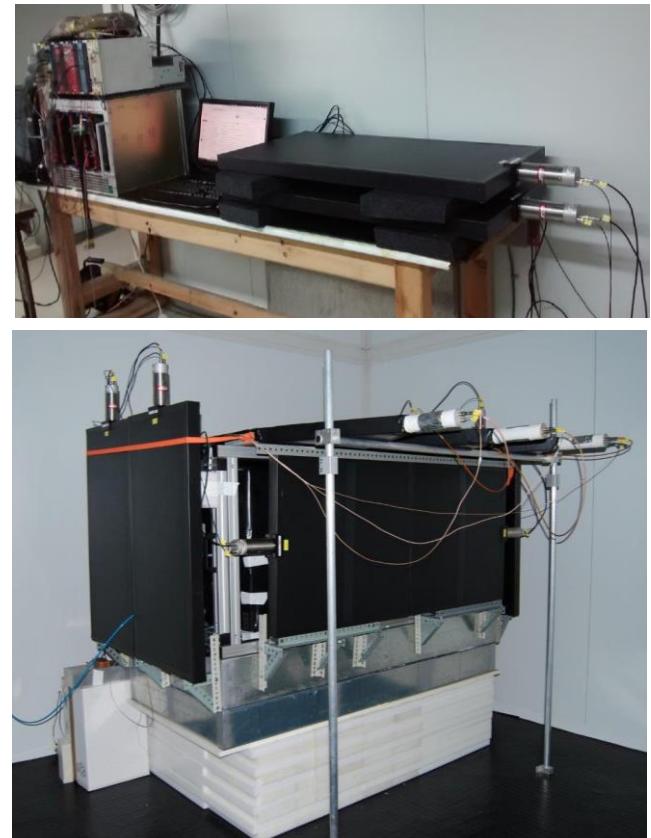
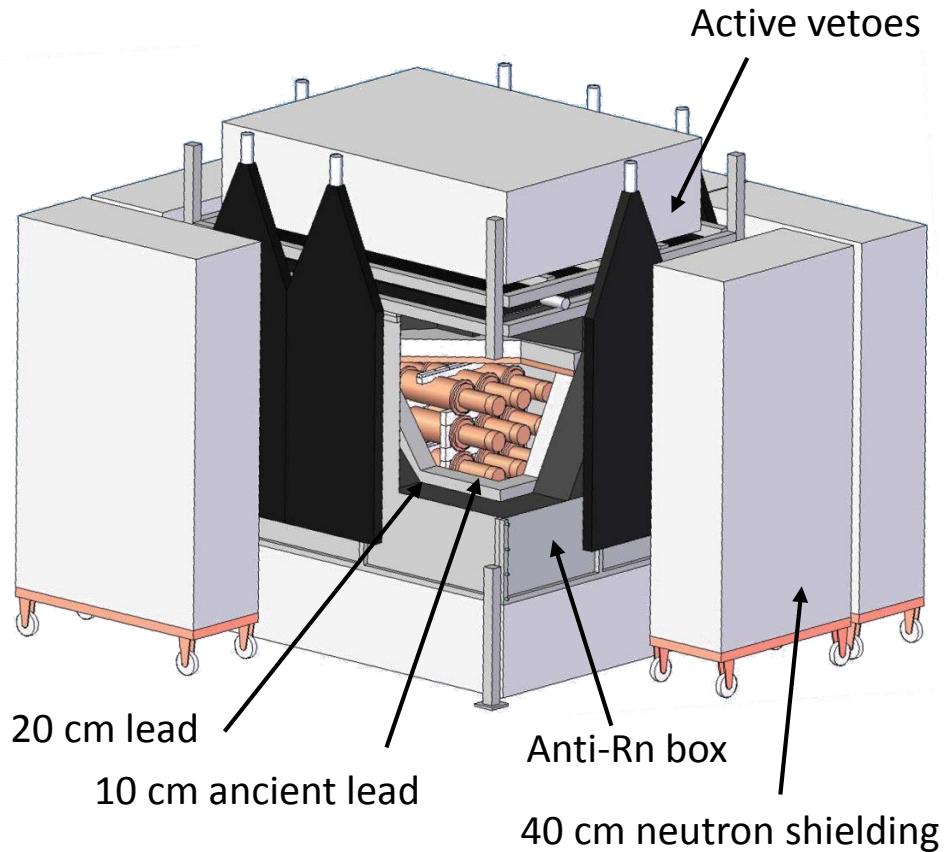
# SHIELDING

Shielding Materials for the full experiment available at LSC.



# SHIELDING

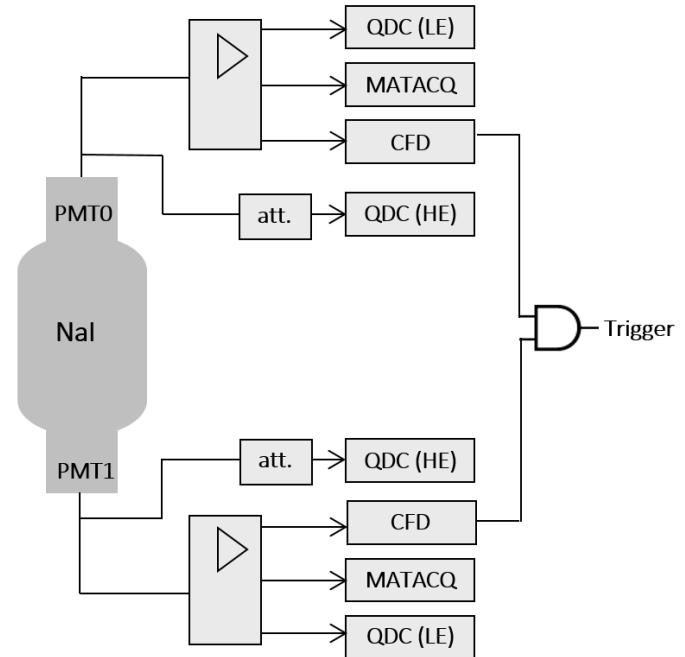
Shielding Materials for the full experiment available at LSC.



Muon-tagging system on-site and tested.

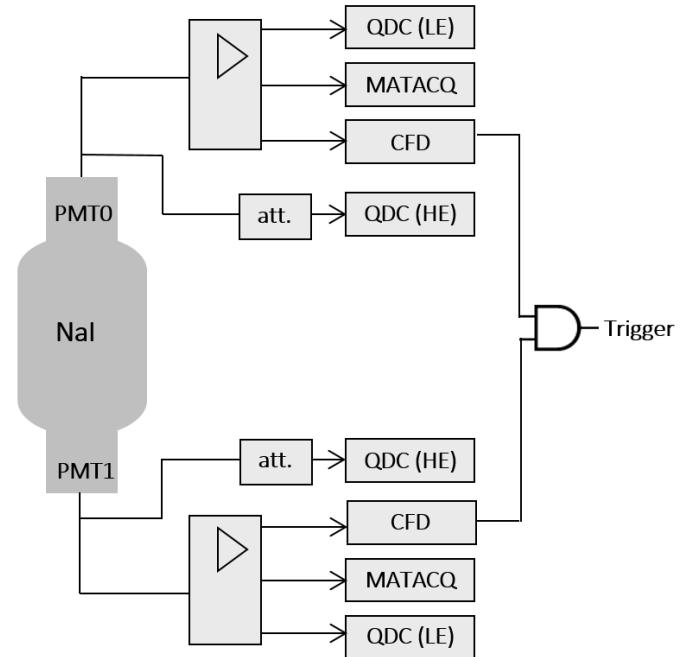
# DATA ACQUISITION

- DAQ system:
  - Individual PMT signals fully processed.
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  - Redundant energy conversion by QDC in different ranges.
  - Trigger in OR logical mode among modules.



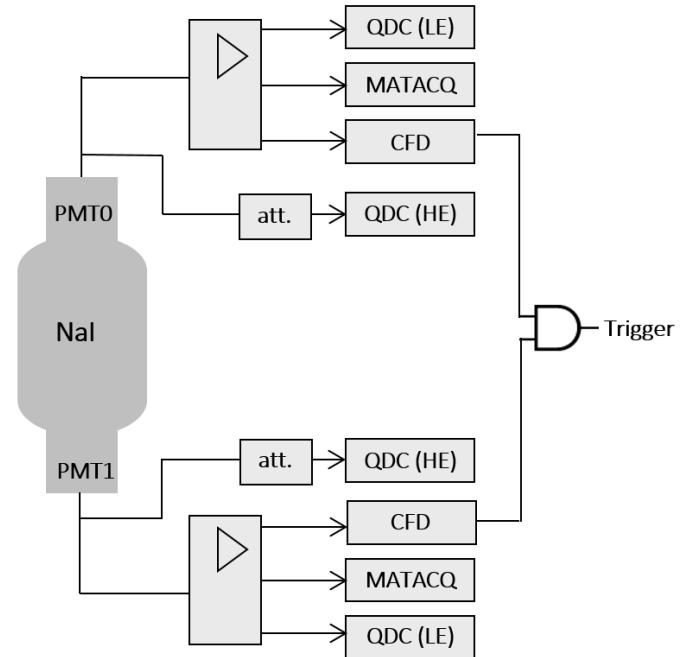
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- DAQ software designed and tested.

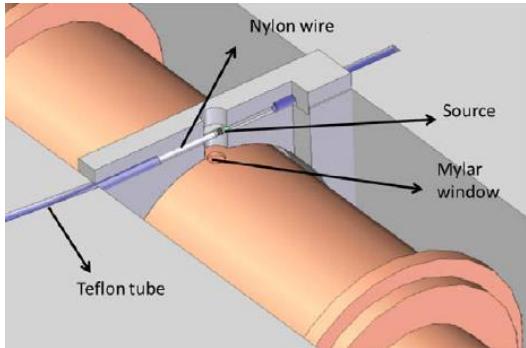


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  - Trigger in OR logical mode among modules.
- Front-end modules available.
- DAQ software designed and tested.
- Slow control system operative:
  - Monitoring:
    - External Rn, H, P, T
    - T inside the shielding
    - N<sub>2</sub> flux and PMT HV.
  - Stability checks: gain, trigger level, coincidence window, trigger rate.



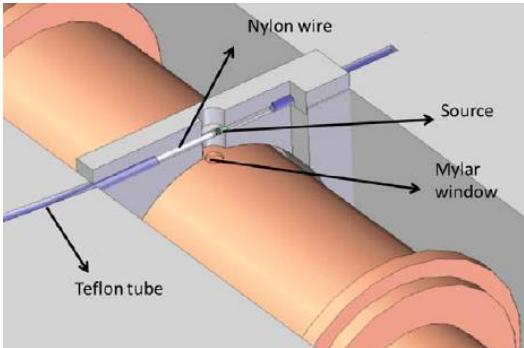
# DATA ANALYSIS



External calibration source  
data ( $^{109}\text{Cd}$  /  $^{57}\text{Co}$ )

- ↳ Energy calibration
- ↳ Determination of cut efficiency

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Background data

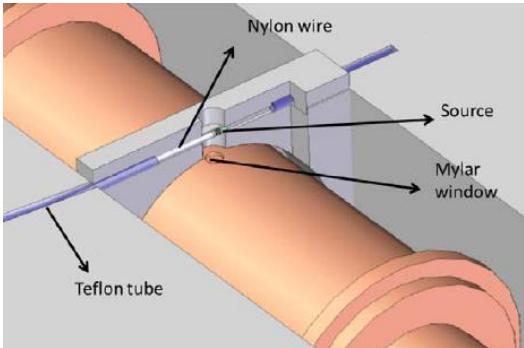
Coincidences with HE  $\gamma$

Energy Calibration

Determination of trigger efficiency

Checking cut efficiency

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Background data

Coincidences with HE  $\gamma$

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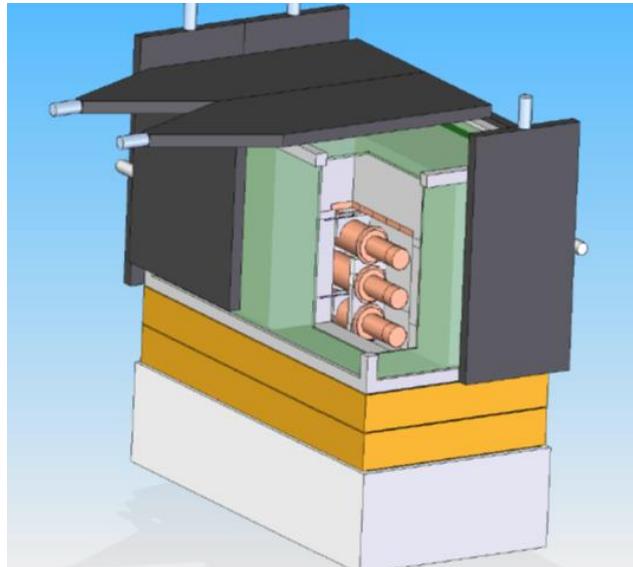
- Application of cuts
- Efficiency correction

Building filtered background

# ANALIS-37 DATA ANALYSIS

PRELIMINARY

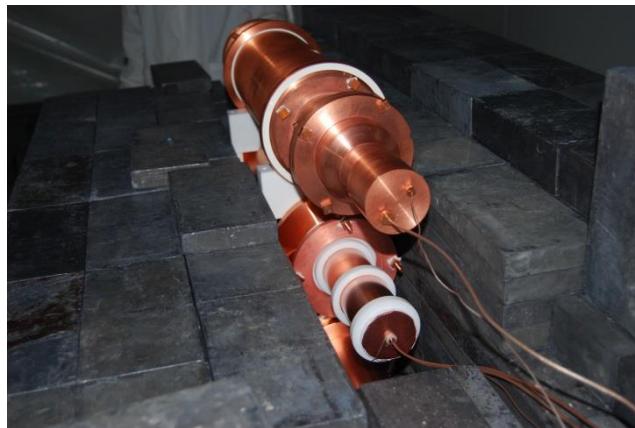
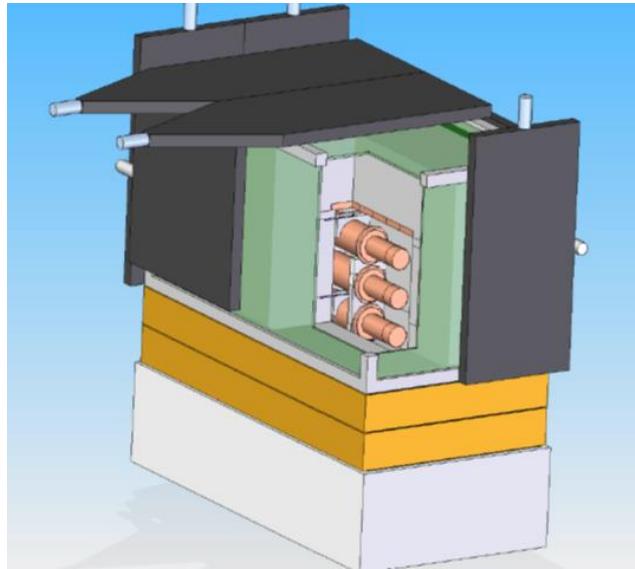
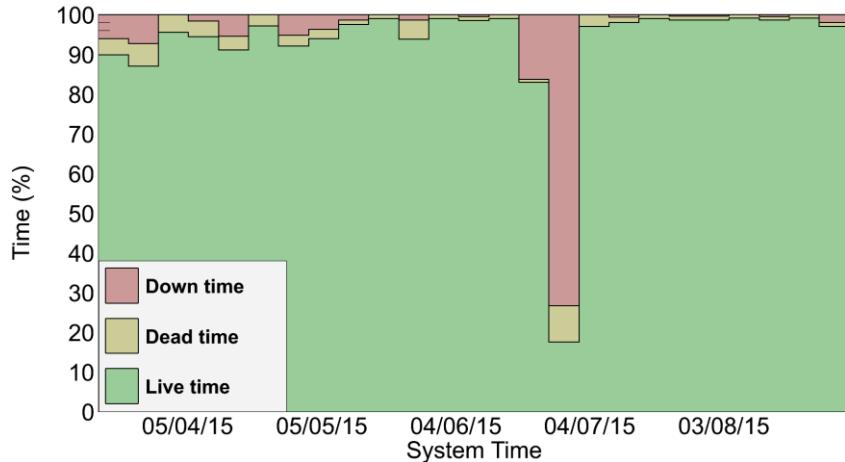
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PRELIMINARY

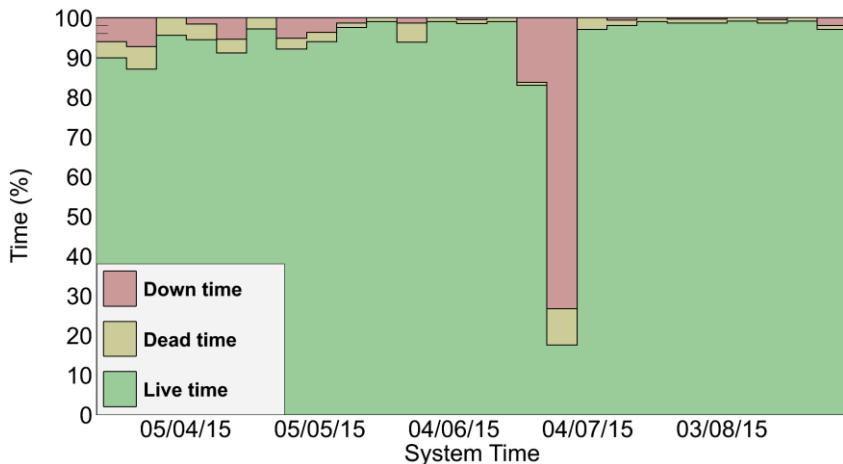
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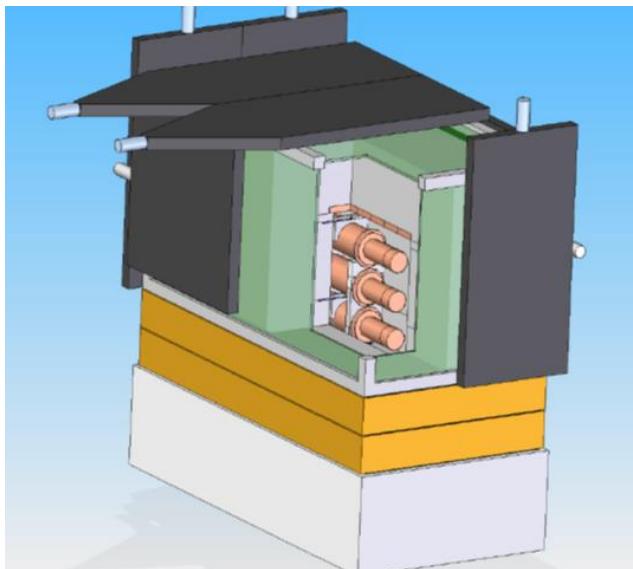
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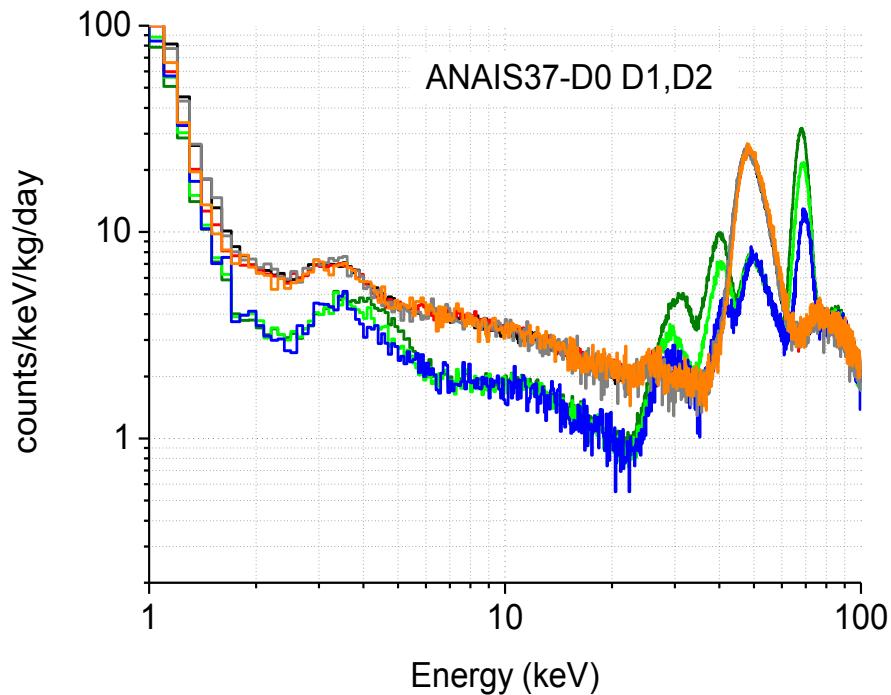


- Goals:
  - Evaluate background after implementation of improvements at AS procedures.
  - Confirm threshold below 2 keVee.



# ANALIS-37 DATA ANALYSIS

PRELIMINARY



D0 (total)

D1 (total)

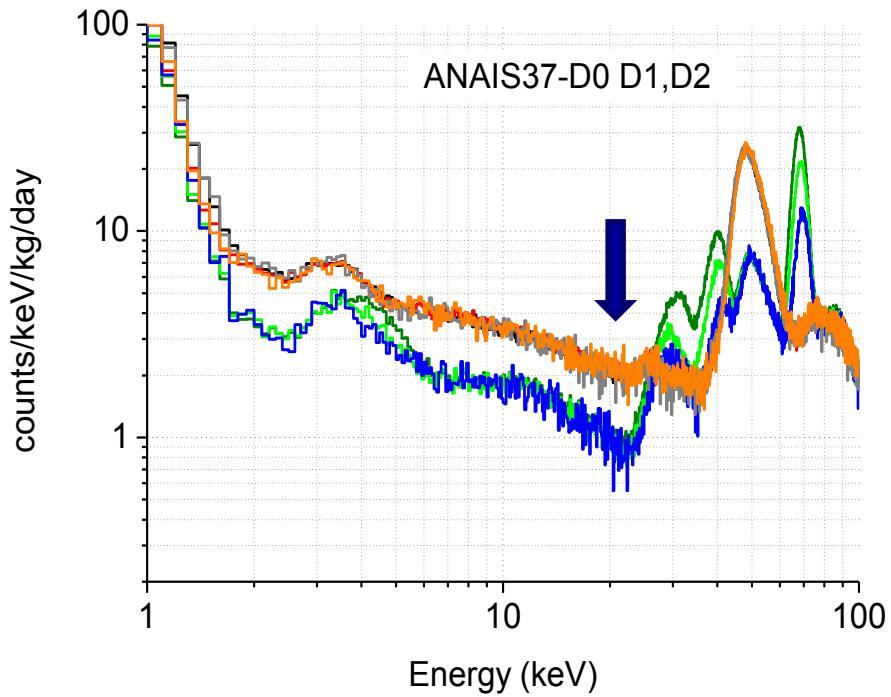
D2 (cosm. activated)

D2 (after 3 month underground)

D2 (after 5 month underground)

# ANALIS-37 DATA ANALYSIS

PRELIMINARY



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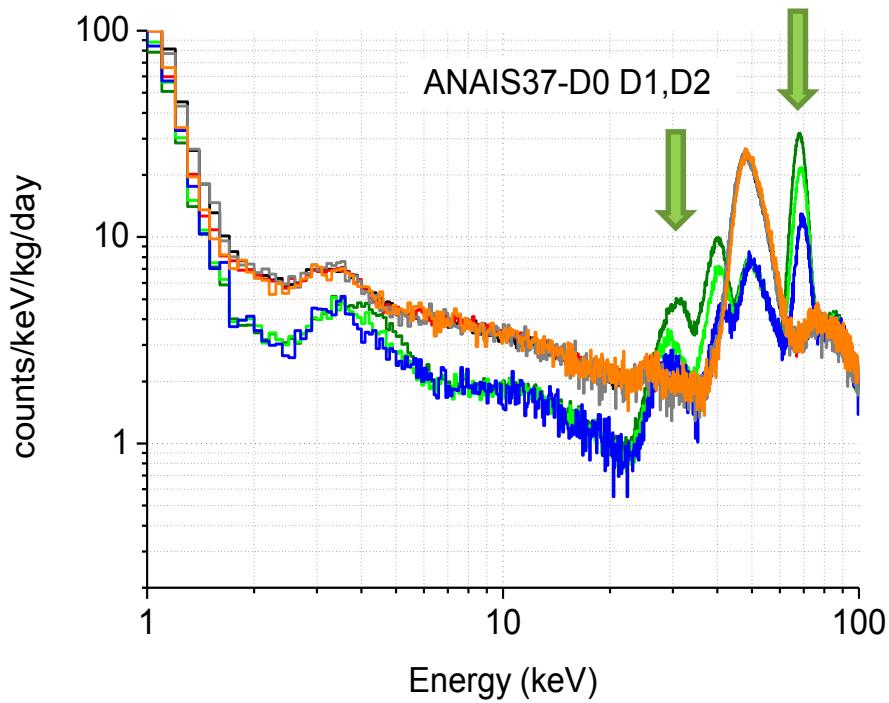
D2 (after 3 month underground)

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→ Very promising reduction under 20 keV.

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PRELIMINARY



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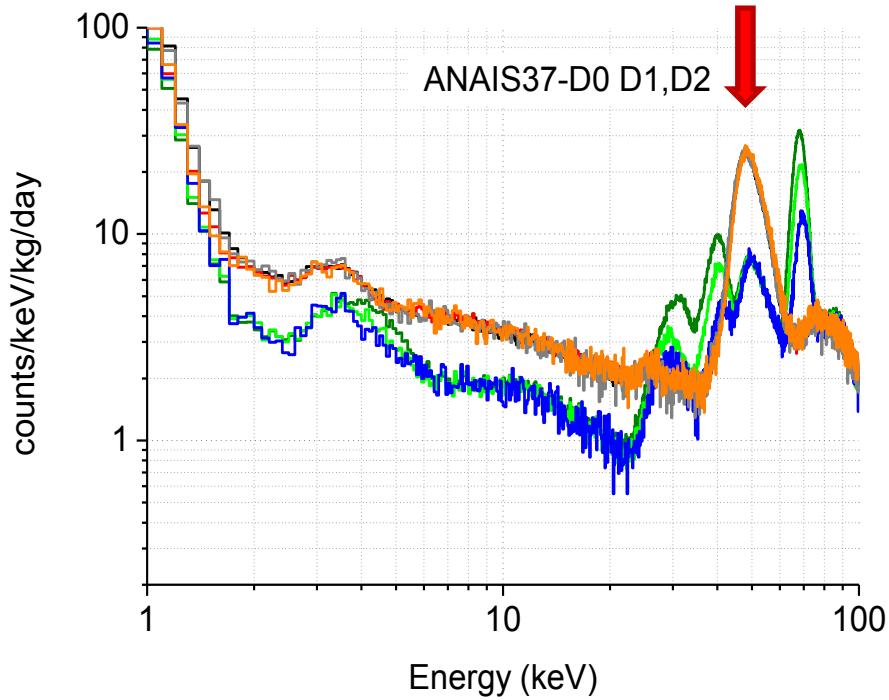
D2 (after 3 month underground)

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- D2 cosmogenic lines still decaying.

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PRELIMINARY



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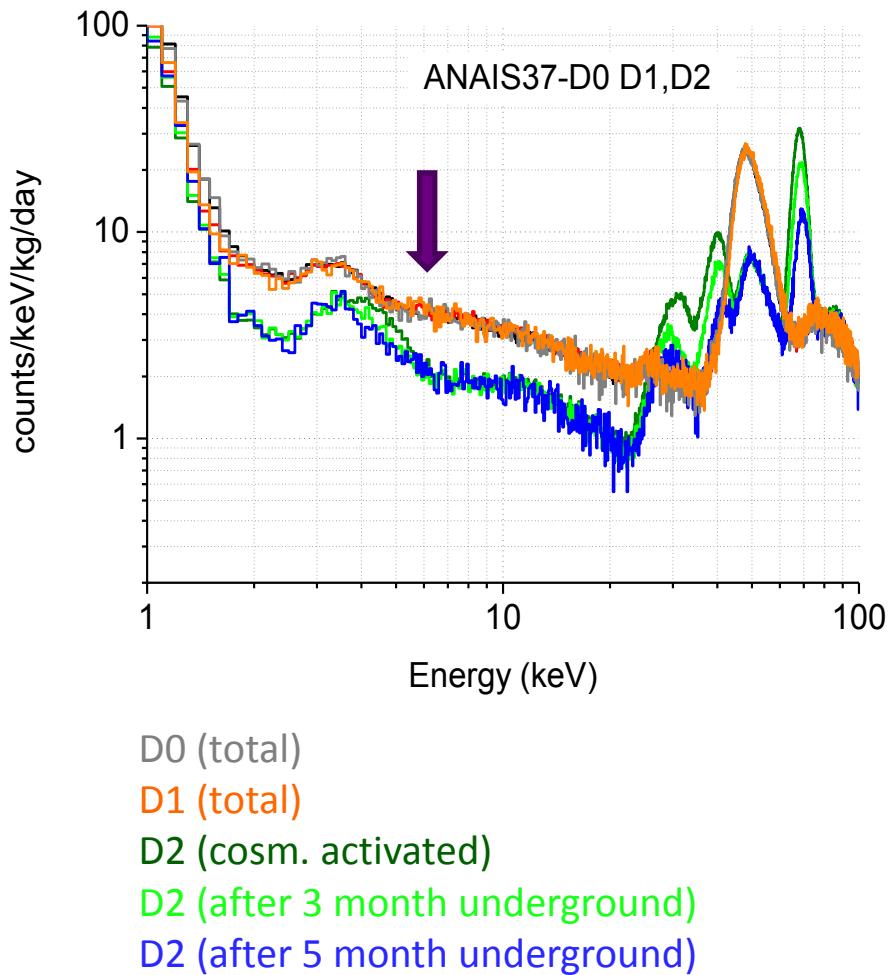
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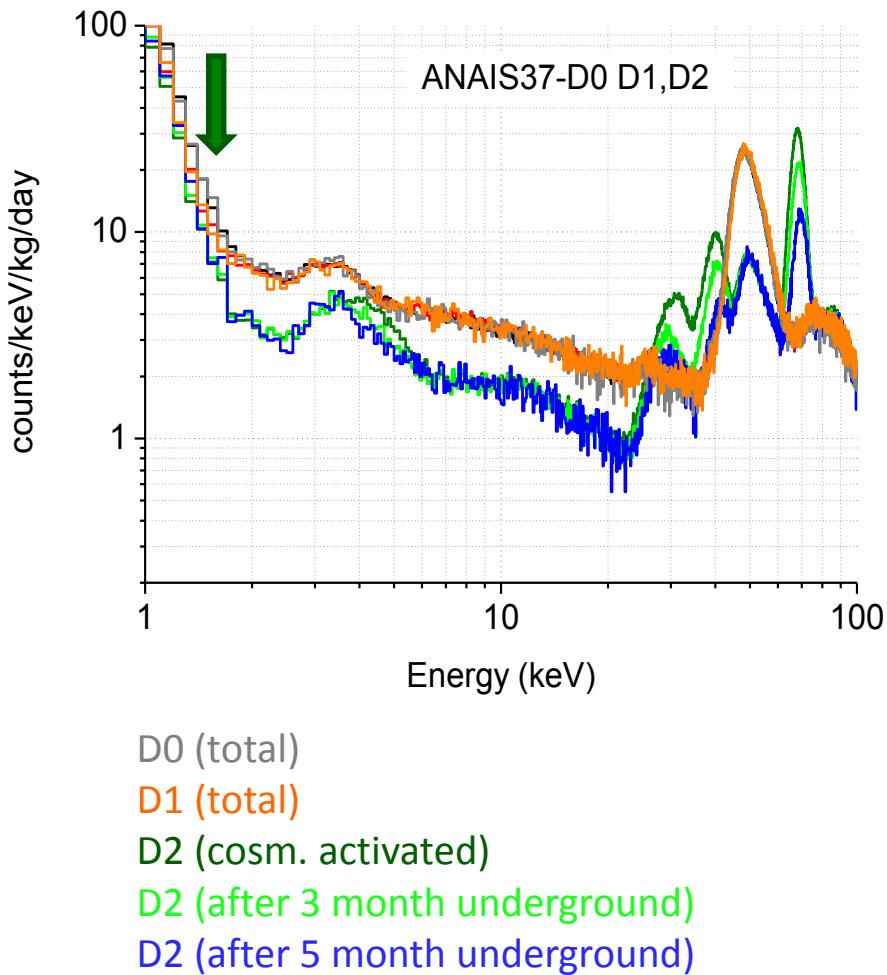
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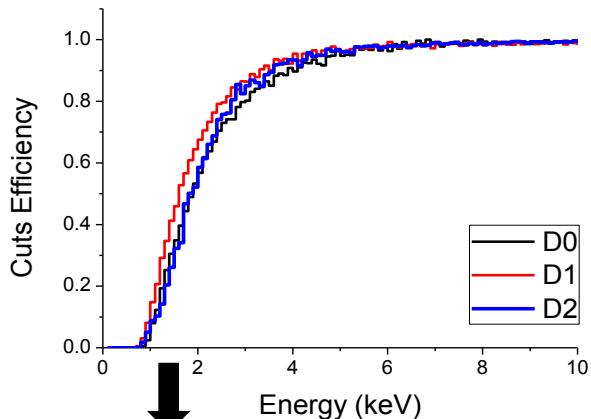
PRELIMINARY



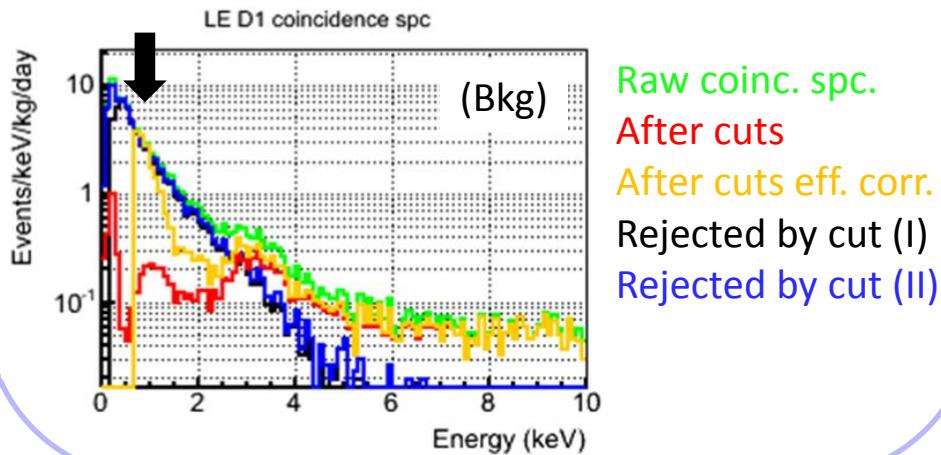
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- Background below 10 counts/keV/kg/day down to 1.5 keV:
  - Filtering protocols still under optimization.
  - Limited by acceptance below 2 keVee  
→ still working to understand PMT origin events (**Blank Module measurements ongoing**).

# ANALIS-37 DATA ANALYSIS

PRELIMINARY



Underestimate of acceptance efficiencies is suggested by the study of coincident events among detectors



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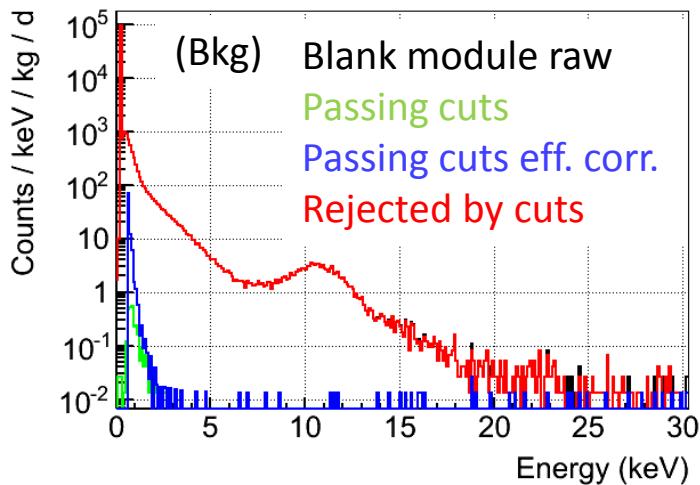
## Blank Module measurements

Goal: accumulate a population of pure PMT events and testing the filtering protocols



Filtering protocols seem to reject most of the PMT events

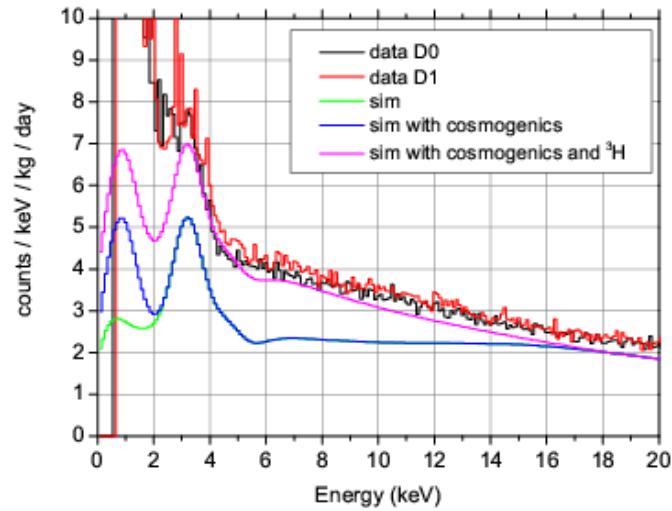
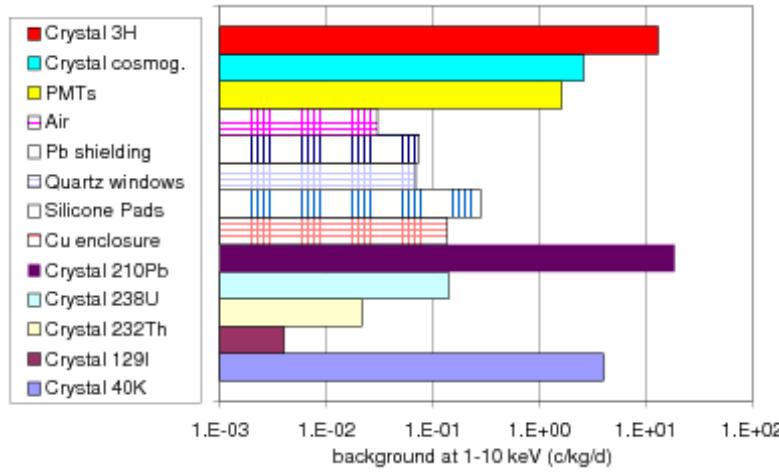
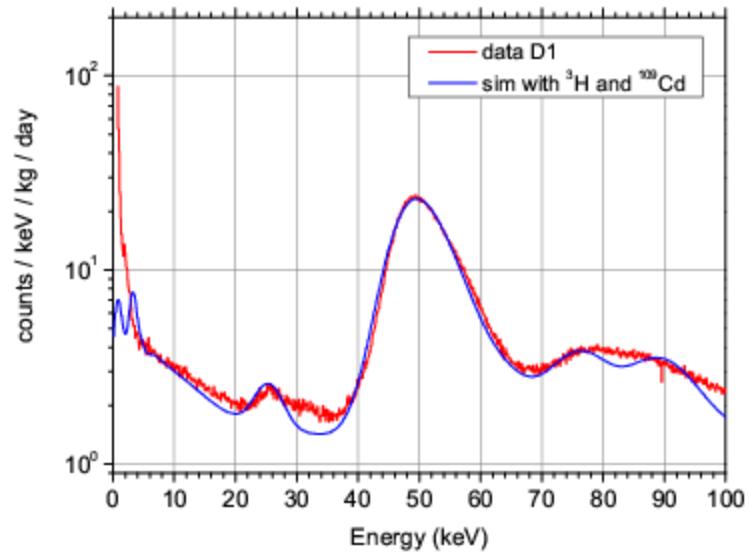
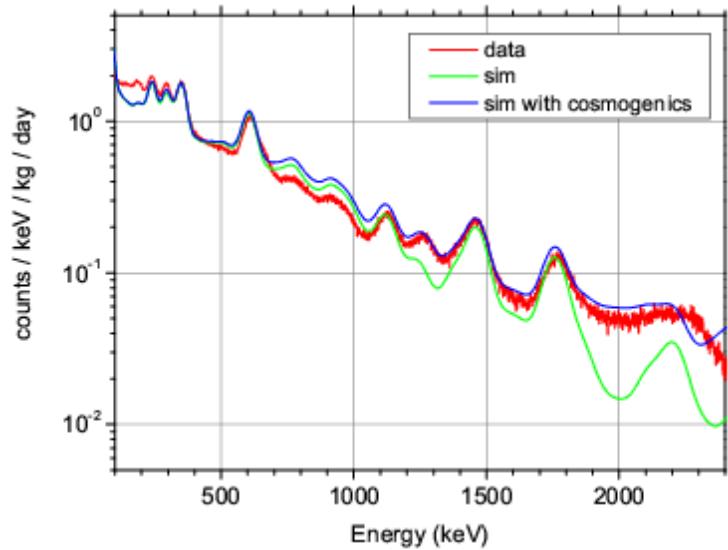
raw data



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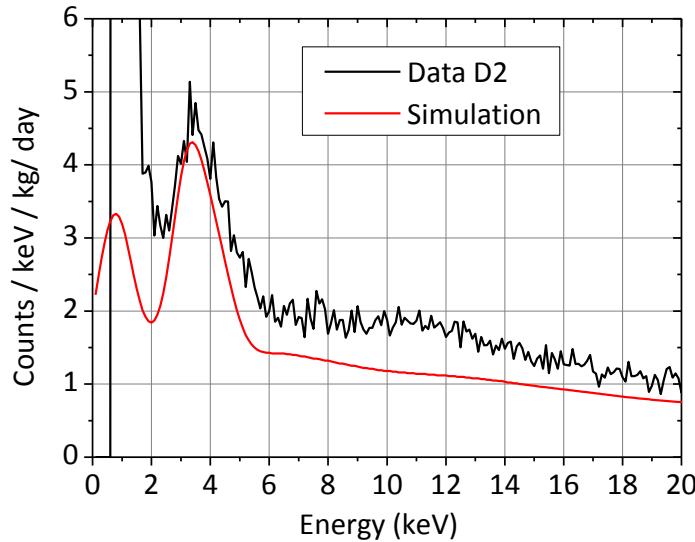
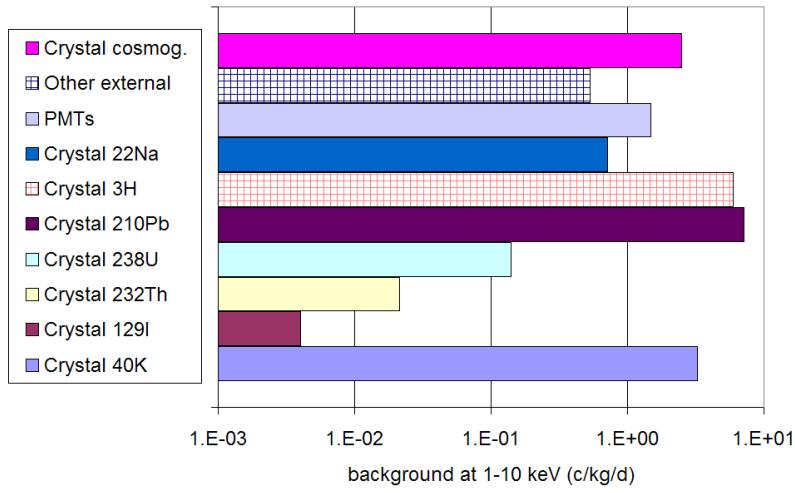
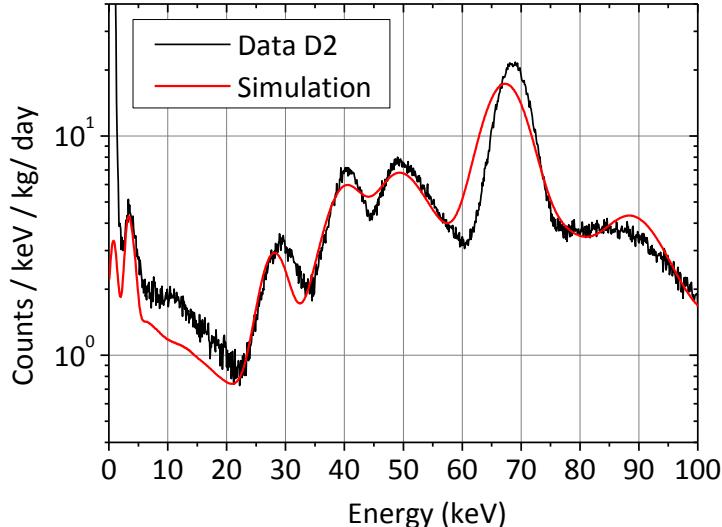
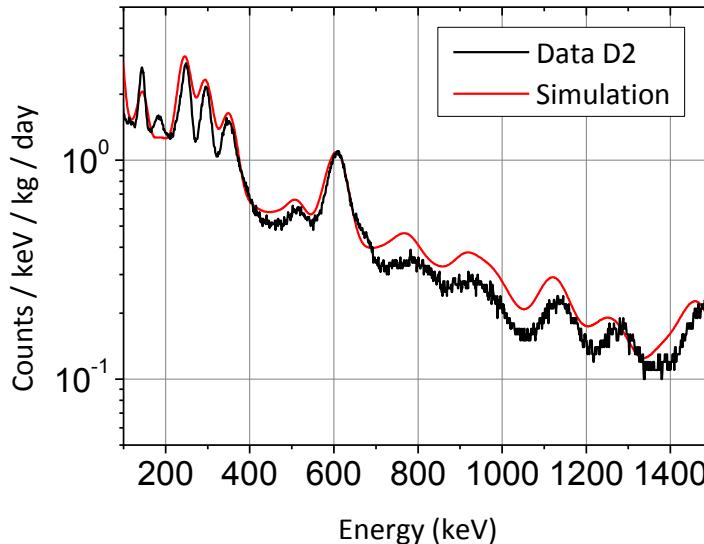
# SIMULATIONS – D0 and D1 in ANAIS-25



# SIMULATIONS – D2 in ANAIS-37

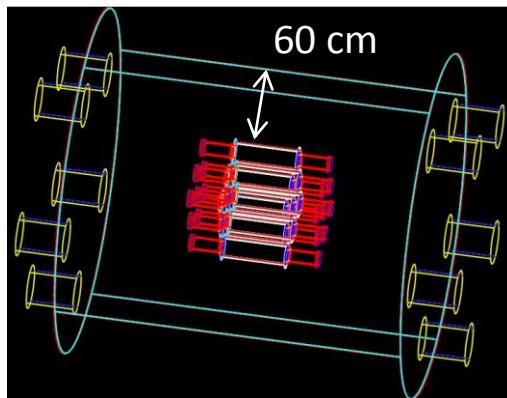


**PRELIMINARY**



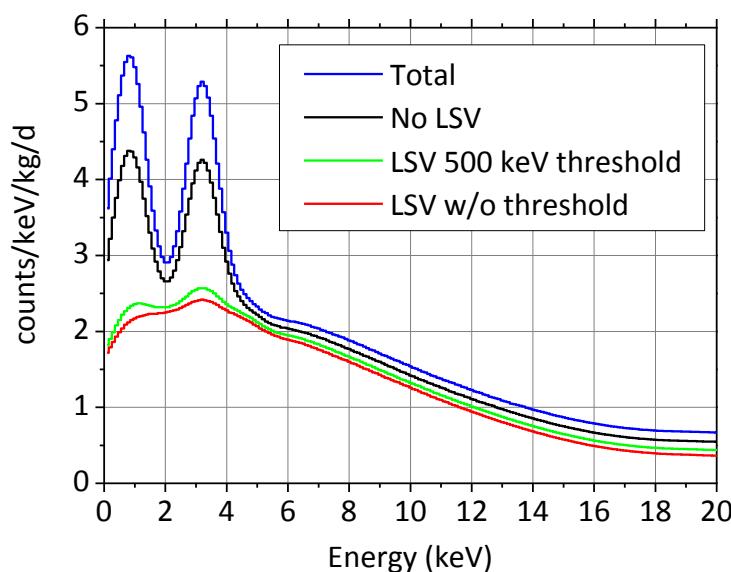
# SIMULATIONS – ANAIS with liquid scintillator veto (LSV)

PRELIMINARY



3x3 detectors with ANAIS-25 features inside the LSV:

- Vessel: stainless steel cylinder, 5-mm-thick.
- Reflector: 0.5 mm reflector Lumirror.
- Liquid scintillator medium: Linear AlkylBenzene(LAB).
- PMTs: Ham. R5912, 8" diameter borosilicate glass



Background reduction in the 1-10 keV region  
(Anticoincidence among crystals):

	$^{40}\text{K}$ from crystals	$^{22}\text{Na}$ from crystals	PMTs	all
No LSV (%)	70.3	60.2	64.2	89.1
LSV 500 keV th. (%)	19.1	5.5	31.3	73.9
LSV w/o th. (%)	15.5	1.1	9.1	71.0

# CONCLUSIONS

---

- ANAIS experimental proposal:
  - 112.5 kg (3×3 crystal matrix) of NaI(Tl) taking data along 2016.
  - Shielding, electronic front-end, DAQ and software, slow control ready for the full experiment.

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  - D2 background: 34 ppb K and 0.7 mBq/kg  $^{210}\text{Pb}$ , next modules should be better in both isotopes.

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  - Outstanding light collection improving energy resolution and triggering  $\leq 1$  keVee.
  - D2 background: 34 ppb K and 0.7 mBq/kg  $^{210}\text{Pb}$ , next modules should be better in both isotopes.
- Good sensitivity prospects for exploring the DAMA/LIBRA signal in a model independent way.

1-6 keVee region / 100 kg / 5 years  
ANAIS-25 bkg with  $^{210}\text{Pb}$  observed in D2  
90% CL positive signal in 90% of the carried out experiments

**Discovery potential!**

